



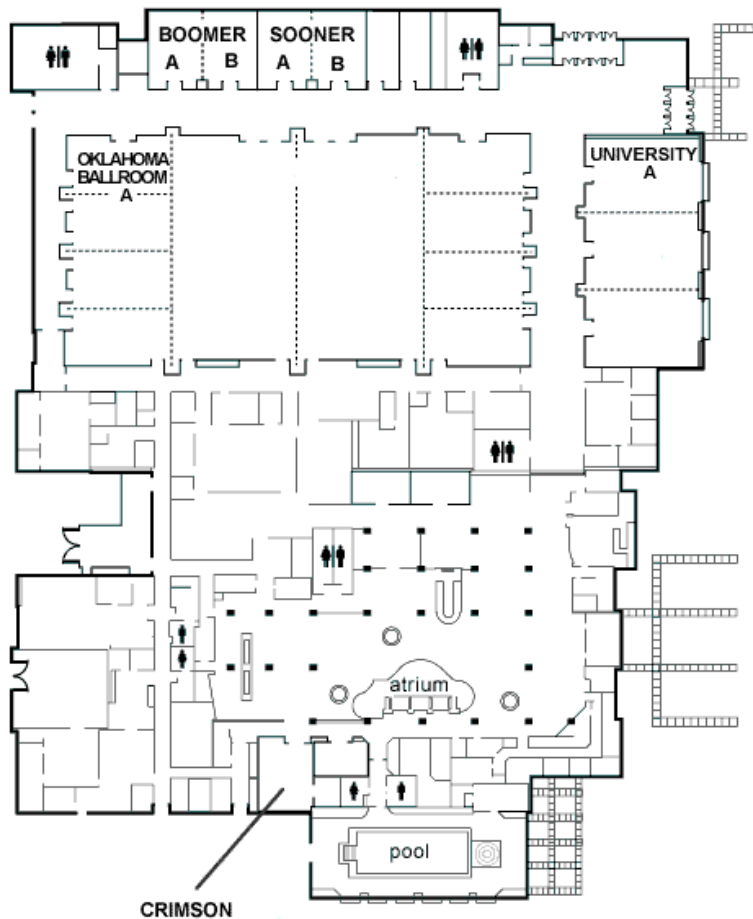
Thirty-first Annual Mid-America Conference on History

Embassy Suites Hotel and Convention Center
October 1-3, 2009
Norman, Oklahoma



Hosted by
UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA
Department of History

EMBASSY SUITES HOTEL & CONFERENCE CENTER NORMAN MAIN LEVEL



THE CONFERENCE

Missouri State University originated the Mid-America Conference on History in 1977. It has become an annual conference co-sponsored by the departments of history at Missouri State University, Oklahoma State University, and the Universities of Arkansas, Kansas, and Oklahoma, and rotates between these sites.

LOCATION

The 2009 Mid-America Conference on History, sponsored by the University of Oklahoma will be held at the Embassy Suites Hotel, 2501 Conference Drive, Norman, Oklahoma.

REGISTRATION

Wednesday	7:00 pm – 9:00 pm
Thursday and Friday	8:00 am – 5:00 pm
Saturday	8:00 am - 10:00 am

BOOK EXHIBIT

Thursday and Friday	8:00 am – 5:00 pm
Saturday	8:00 am - 10:00 am

REFRESHMENTS

Sponsored by
Bedford/St. Martin
Harlan Davidson
Pearson Education
W. W. Norton & Co
University of Oklahoma Department of History

NEXT YEAR

The University of Arkansas will host the 32nd Annual Mid-America Conference on History in September 2010. Contact Fred Williams at Department of History, University of Arkansas, 2801 S. University Avenue, Little Rock, Arkansas, 72204; cfwilliams@ualr.edu; (501) 569-8782 for more information.

CONFERENCE ORGANIZERS

Robert Griswold, Conference Coordinator; Chair, Program Committee

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Albert Hurtado

Catherine Kelly

Ben Keppel

Judith Lewis

Jane Wickersham

Fay Yarbrough

ADMINISTRATIVE AND GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

Tanya Miller, Assistant Coordinator

Adam Eastman, Assistant Coordinator

Rhonda George, Registration, Accommodations, and Travel

Shawn Singer, Web Design

Barbara Million

Kelly Guinn

Daniel Balkwill

Patricia Jo King

Robin McMillin

Stephen Martin

Michele Stephens

A special thanks to the graduate student volunteers from the University Of Oklahoma

FUNDING

The conference is being funded in part by grants from:

The Office of President, David L. Boren

The Dean of Arts and Sciences, Paul Bell, Jr.

The Dean of the Graduate College & Vice-President for Research, Lee Williams

The Department of History

The conference organizers are grateful for their financial support.

BOOK EXHIBITORS

Abilene Christian University Press

Pearson Education

Bedford/St. Martin's

Truman State University Press

Cengage Learning

University of Arkansas Press

Cornell University Press

University of Mississippi Press

Harlan Davidson, Inc.

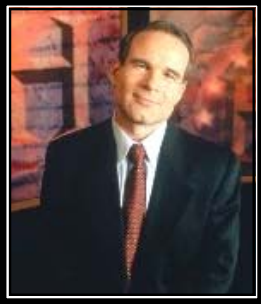
University of Oklahoma Press

W.W. Norton & Co.

FRIDAY LUNCHEON

Ticket Required for Meal
Noon Friday October 2nd
Oklahoma Ballroom A

1:00 P.M - Guest Lecture Open to All



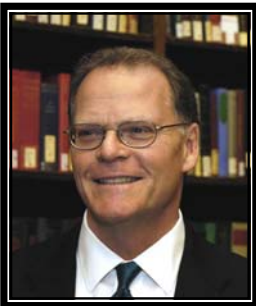
Steve Gillon,
Resident Historian of the History Channel

Lyndon Johnson's First Twenty-four Hours as President

FRIDAY BANQUET

Ticket Required for Meal
7:00 PM Friday October 2nd
Oklahoma Ballroom A

8:00 P.M - Guest Lecture Open to All



James Kloppenberg
Harvard University

Barack Obama and the American Political Tradition

SCHEDULE-AT-A-GLANCE

Thursday, October 1st

Registration	8:00 am	5:00 pm
Book Exhibits	8:00 am	5:00 pm
Session 1	8:15 am	10:00 am
Session 2	10:15 am	Noon
Lunch Break	Noon	1:30 pm
Session 3	1:30 pm	3:15 pm
Session 4	3:30 pm	5:15 pm

Friday, October 2nd

Registration	8:00 am	5:00 pm
Book Exhibits	8:00 am	5:00 pm
Session 5	8:00 am	9:45 am
Session 6	10:00 am	11:45 am
Luncheon	Noon	1:00 pm
Lecture	1:00 pm	1:45 pm
Session 7	2:00 pm	3:45 pm
Session 8	4:00 pm	5:45 pm
Banquet	7:00 pm	8:00 pm
Lecture	8:0 pm	

Saturday, October 3rd

Registration	8:00 am	10:00 am
Book Exhibits	8:00 am	10:00 am
Session 9	8:15 am	10:00
Session 10	10:15 am	Noon

Thursday	8:15-10:00	Sooner A
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Latin American Dialogues: Peyote, Radio, and Human Rights

- Chair & Comment
Paper
- Deb Wilson**, Southern Illinois, Carbondale, Debx2@siu.edu
- Dr. Brinkley, the Goat Gland Doctor: Mexican Radio Policy and U.S. Communications Legislation in the 1920s and 30s*
- Justin Castro**, University of Oklahoma, jcastro@ou.edu
- Paper
- The State Department vs. Communism: US Human Rights Policy Toward Latin America during the Cold War*
- Ariana Quezada**, University of Oklahoma, aquezada@ou.edu
- Paper
- A Small, Powerful 'Being': Peyote and Cultural Continuity among the Huicholes*
- Michele Stephens**, University of Oklahoma, michelemstephens@ou.edu

Thursday	8:15-10:00	University A
-----------------	-------------------	---------------------

Verbal and Physical Limitations: International Relations in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries

- Chair & Comment
- Robert Morrison**, University of Colorado, Robert.M.Morrison@colorado.edu
- Paper
- An Unsatisfactory Conversation: A New Look at the Sino-American Human Rights Dialogue, 1989-2009*
- Jared Phillips**, University of Arkansas, jmp006@uark.edu
- Paper
- China and Soviet Policy Formation During the Border Conflict of 1969-1971*
- Hugh Long Xiaobing Li**, University of Central Oklahoma, hughlong@gmail.com
- Paper
- The Evian Conference: Causes for the Lack of Coverage by the Anglo & American Press*
- Jeremy Wolf**, University of California, Riverside, jeremy.wolf@email.ucr.edu

Thursday	8:15-10:00	Sooner B
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

**Living in the Material World:
Food, Clothing and Space in the American West**

- Chair & Comment
Paper **Linda English**, Univ. of Texas-Pan American, englishlc@utpa.edu
Making a Complete Mess on the Santa Fe Trail: Provisioning Food Stuffs, Meal Preparation, and Culinary Cookware over the Trail to Santa Fe
Jeffrey Hamlin, Emporia State University, jhamlin@emporia.edu
- Paper *Unraveling Misconceptions of Nineteenth-Century Native American Dress in the Indian Territories*
Cheryl Trent, Oklahoma State University, cheryl.trent@okstate.edu
- Paper *Finding Space for the Rodeo,*
Margaret Cohen, Colorado State University, mec724@hotmail.com

Thursday	8:15-10:00	Boomer A
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Arguing Slavery

- Chair & Comment
Paper **John Mooney**, University Of Oklahoma, ajmooney@ou.edu
Bracing for the Storm: Uncle Tom's Cabin, Southern Responses and the Reiteration of Proslavery Arguments
Joshua Haar, Oklahoma State University, jhaar@okstate.edu
- Paper *A Self-Evident Lie: Southern Assault on Declaration of Independence*
Jeremy Tewell, Oklahoma State University, jeremy.tewell@okstate.edu
- Paper *Paul versus Paul: Towards a New Understanding of the Battle over Slavery between Religious Communities in the Antebellum Period*
John Mack, Labette College, JohnM@labette.edu

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>8:15-10:00</i>	Crimson
Progressivism		
Chair	Jerry Hirsch , Truman University, JHirsch@truman.edu	
Paper	<i>The Milwaukee Settlement Movement: Social Reform of the Progressive Movement at the Local Level</i> Christina Makos , Marquette University, christina.makos@marquette.edu	
Paper	<i>Orphanages in Progressive Era Milwaukee: A Case Study in Dependent Child Care</i> Karalee Surface , Marquette University, karalee.surface@marquette.edu	
Paper	<i>Social Gospel and Racial Reform, 1865-1920</i> Benjamin Wetzel , Baylor University, benjamin_wetzel@baylor.edu	
Comment	Lisa Guinn , Ferris State University, guinnlisa@hotmail.com	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>8:15-10:00</i>	Boomer B
Gender and Reform in the US		
Chair & Comment	Linda Reese , East Central, lreese@ecok.edu	
Paper	<i>U.S. Press Coverage of Woman Suffrage, 1867-1920: New York, Chicago, and Washington D.C. Newspapers Cover "Votes for Women!"</i> Philip Schmidt , Southwestern College, Kansas, Phil.Schmidt@sckans.edu	
Paper	<i>We Are the Government: The Illinois Women's Committee during World War I</i> Virginia Boynton , Western Illinois University, VR-Boynton@wiu.edu	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>10:15-12:00</i>	University A
Religion from a Global Perspective		
Chair & Comment	Sara Sale , Northeastern Oklahoma A&M College, ssale@neo.edu	
Paper	<i>"And All Shall Be Well": Julian of Norwich, Inclusivity, and Heresy</i> Lee Green-Hall , University Of Oklahoma, leegreen-hall@ou.edu	
Paper	<i>American Catholics, Amer. Protestants, and the Spanish Civil War"</i> Robert Morrison , University of Colorado, Robert.M.Morrison@colorado.edu	

Thursday **10:15 – 12:00** **Boomer A**

Social Issues in Medieval Europe

- Chair & Comment **Roberta Magnusson**, University of Oklahoma, rmagnusson@ou.edu
- Paper *Drunk as a Monk: Problems with Ecclesiastical Drinking in Medieval England*
Kristen Burton, Oklahoma State University, kd.burton@okstate.edu
- Paper *The Revolts of Henry III's Reign: 1234-1265*
Carla Beckmann, Oklahoma State University, carla_beckmann@hotmail.com

Thursday **10:15 – 12:00** **Boomer B**

Preaching and Missionaries

- Chair & Comment **David Tait**, Rogers State University, dtait@rsu.edu
- Paper *Franciscan Success in the Tohoku Region: The Importance of Peripheral Areas in the 'Christian Century'*
Thomas Barker, University of Kansas, twbarker@ku.edu
- Paper *Taking the Call Seriously: Unexpected Results from the RLDS Expansion into Japan and South Korea*
Kevin William Bryant, Western Illinois University, KW-Bryant@wiu.edu
- Paper *Like a Stream of Running Water*
Russell Lawson, Bacone College, lawsonr@bacone.edu

Thursday **10:15 – 12:00** **Sooner A**

Community History: Utopian Designs, Local Realities

- Chair & Comment **Thomas Jorsch**, Ferris State University, tjorsch@hotmail.com
- Paper *Alcander Longley's Missouri Communities*
Jeff Wells, Texas Christian University, jeffwells@tcu.edu
- Paper *Our Christian Duty: Piety, Politics, and Temperance in Berne, Indiana, 1851-1907*
John Eicher, University of Iowa, john-eicher@uiowa.edu
- Paper *The Public Works Administration on the Campus of Oklahoma Agricultural & Mechanical College: A Standing Legacy*
Jennifer Morrison, Oklahoma State University, jenniferkbailey@gmail.com

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>10:15 – 12:00</i>	Crimson
African-American Resistance		
Chair & Comment	David Chappell , University Of Oklahoma, dchappell@ou.edu	
Paper	<i>The Riddle of Violence: W.E.B. DuBois on World War I</i> Dominic Capeci, & Jack Knight , Missouri State University, jackknight@missouristate.edu	
Paper	<i>From 'Safety-Valves' to the Black Panther Party: Changes in the Study of African-American History in the West</i> Matthew Yates , University of Wyoming, mjyates@uwyo.edu	
Paper	<i>Upsetting Boundaries along the Blackwater in 1831</i> Jon Fitch , Louisiana Tech, jmf041@latech.edu	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>10:15 – 12:00</i>	Sooner B
Eighteenth-Century Lives		
Chair & Comment	Athena Stephanopoulos , Wichita State University athena.stephanopoulos@gmail.com	
Paper	<i>Benjamin Franklin in an Atlantic World</i> Travis Jaquess , Texas Tech, travis.jaquess@ttu.edu	
Paper	<i>For I Was Not a Speaker: The Written Portrait of American Artist John Trumbull</i> Caitlin Gallogly , University of Minnesota, caitlin.gallogly@gmail.com	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>1:30-3:15</i>	Crimson
The Civil War		
Chair & Comment	Charles Grear , Prairie View A&M University, cdgrear@pvamu.edu	
Paper	<i>We Can Certainly Live without Negroes Better Than with Yankees: The Last Gasp of Morale in Western Confederacy 1875</i> Bradley Clampitt , East Central University, bclampitt@ecok.edu	
Paper	<i>Our Recent Disaster: Collapse of Confederate Command at Fort Donelson, Feb. 1862</i> P. Aaron Bolerjack , Oklahoma State University, aaronbolerjack@juno.com	
Paper	<i>Springfields, Napoleons, and Rodmans: The Rifle Musket's Effect on Artillery Tactics during the American Civil War, 1861-65</i> Nathaniel Weber , Texas A & M University, nathaniel_weber@yahoo.com	

Thursday

1:30-3:15

Boomer B

**Winners and Losers:
Power, Conflict, and Social Structure in Early America**

Chair &
Comment

Russell Lawson, Bacone College, lawsonr@bacone.edu

Paper

Virginia's Creole Elite Reconsidered: Ralph Wormeley II (1650-1701) As a Case Study

Thomas Knight, University of Texas, Pan-American, knighttd@utpa.edu

Paper

Paradise Lost: Impact of the American Revolution on Southern Planter Loyalist Families

Bryan Rindfleisch, University of Oklahoma, Bryan.C.Rindfleisch-1@ou.edu

Paper

For a Greater Glory: Dueling in the American Revolution

Matthew Byron, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, mbyron@uark.edu

Thursday

1:30-3:15

University A

Sin and Subversion

Chair &
Comment

Shelly Lemons, St. Louis Community College, Meramec, slemmons@stlcc.edu

Paper

The Drying of Georgia: Liquor, Race, and Class in Georgia

James Klein, Del Mar College, JEKlein64@yahoo.com

Paper

The Community of Women in 17th-century Maryland Sex Crimes

Amanda Lea Miracle, Emporia State University, amiracle@emporia.edu

Paper

The Taming of Front Street: Prostitution in 1950s Wyoming

John P. Woodward, University of Wyoming, woody@uwyo.edu

Thursday **1:30-3:15** **Sooner B**

**Constructing & Transgressing Social, Legal, & Intellectual Boundaries in
Early Modern England**

- Chair & Comment **Martha Skeeters**, University Of Oklahoma, mskeeters@ou.edu
- Paper *Contesting and Negotiating Meanings of Marriage in Early Modern England: A Regional Perspective*
Jennifer McNabb, Western Illinois University, JL-Mcnabb@wiu.edu
- Paper *Suffered to Live Very Disorderly: Vagrancy in Early Modern England*
Abby Lagemann, Western Illinois University, AE-Lagemann@wiu.edu
- Paper Realism and Skepticism in Early Modern English Witchcraft Tracts
Elizabeth Carlson, Western Illinois University, EA-Carlson@wiu.edu

Thursday **1:30-3:15** **Boomer A**

Race, Poverty and Policy in the American South

- Chair & Comment **Ben Keppel**, University of Oklahoma, bkeppel@ou.edu
- Paper *Available for Use by White & Negro: Appalachia, Segregation, and Shenandoah National Park*
Greg Powell, Oklahoma State University, greg.powell@okstate.edu
- Paper *Farewell to the Party of Nixon: Black Voters, Southern Strategies, and the 1960 Presidential Election*
Joshua Farrington, University of Kentucky, josh.farrington@uky.edu
- Paper *Representing Poor Whites in Appalachia, 1873-1901*
Ian Hartman, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, ihartma2@illinois.edu

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>1:30-3:15</i>	Sooner A
Science and Technology in the American Middle West		
Chair & Comment	Christopher Thrasher , Texas Tech, cdthrasher@hotmail.com	
Paper	<i>Gradual Development: Midwestern Geological Surveys in the Nineteenth Century</i> Michael Severs , Iowa State University, mdsevers@iastate.edu	
Paper	<i>Professional and Vocational Training at Midwest American Land Grant Universities</i> Paul Nienkamp , Michigan Technical University,	
Paper	<i>Four Stages of Digital Computing Looked at through the American Midwest</i> David Seim , University of Wisconsin, Stout	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>3:30-5:15</i>	University A
Power and Paternalism in the Twentieth Century		
Chair & Comment	Dennis Kuhnel , University of Iowa, dennis-kuhnel@uiowa.edu	
Paper	<i>Greed of the Protector: The Creek and Osage Guardianship Scandals</i> Wes Mosier , Oklahoma State University, wesley.mosier@okstate.edu	
Paper	<i>The Removal and Assimilation of Australian Aboriginal and American Indian Children: The Early Days of the System</i> Yvonne Tiger , University of Oklahoma, ytiger@ou.edu	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>3:30-5:15</i>	Crimson
The City as Historical Laboratory		
Chair & Comment	Ian Hartman , University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, ihartma2@illinois.edu	
Paper	<i>City of Immigrants: San Francisco's Experience in the Great War</i> Heather Clemmer , Southern Nazarene University, hcllemmer@snu.edu	
Paper	<i>A Very Worthy Negro: Tom Lee and the Politics of Respectability in Jim Crow Memphis</i> Jason Jordan , University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, jordan5@illinois.edu	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>3:30-5:15</i>	Boomer B
Policy and Culture in Twentieth-Century France		
Chair	Michel Lantelme , University Of Oklahoma, mlantelme@ou.edu <i>Hot Jazz and Beating Drums: The Soundtrack of French Decolonization</i>	
Paper	Jonathan Trutor , University of Minnesota, Truto002@umn.edu <i>The Persistence of Great Power Mentalities: French Policy Elites in the Interwar Period</i>	
Paper	Marie Hooper , Oklahoma City University, mhooper@okcu.edu <i>Building an International Socialist Movement throughout the French Empire, 1894-1914</i>	
Paper	Nathan Roberts , Washington State University, njroberts@wsu.edu	
Comment	Audience	

<i>Thursday</i>	<i>3:30-5:15</i>	Sooner A
Fighting for Freedom		
Chair	Brad Raley , University Of Oklahoma, brfaley@ou.edu <i>The Texas Press Opinion on the use of Black Soldiers During the Civil War</i>	
Paper	Christopher Bean , East Central University, cbean@ecok.edu <i>Views and Reactions to the Union's Use of Black Troops</i>	
Paper	Shae Palmer , East Central University, shavpar@email.ecok.edu <i>Perceptions of African Americans in the Civil War</i>	
Paper	Meghan Day , East Central University, megeeday@email.ecok.edu	
Comment	Audience	

Thursday	3:30-5:15	Boomer A
-----------------	------------------	-----------------

Educating America: Problems of the Twentieth Century

- Chair & Comment Paper **Virginia Boynton**, Western Illinois University VR-Boynton@wiu.edu
Creating Responsible Citizens: The Legacy of Citizenship Education Reform in late 1920s and 1930s
Kelton Williams, Texas A & M University, jkwilliams@neo.tamu.edu
- Paper *The Right and Left Collide: Cultural Tension in the Homeschool Movement*
Rachel Coleman, Ball State University, recoleman@bsu.edu
- Paper *Three Strikes and You're In*
James L. Conrad, University of New Orleans, jconrad@uno.edu

Thursday	3:30-5:15	Sooner B
-----------------	------------------	-----------------

Militant Masculinities: War, Empire, Imagery, and the Construction of American Manhood

- Chair **Chris Davis**, University of Oklahoma, crdavis@ou.edu
- Paper *Attacking 'Sissy Diplomacy': Letters from Anglo-Texan Men during First Four Years of the Mexican Revolution*
Nicholas Villanueva, Vanderbilt University, nicholas.villanueva@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper *A Purple Garmet for their Nakedness: Woodrow Wilson, Civic Manhood, and the Philippine Question*
Wm.Christopher Hamel, Oklahoma School of Science & Mathematics, chamel@hertitagehall.com
- Paper *Military Influences on the Hells Angels Motorcycle Club*
Christopher Thrasher, Texas Tech, cdthrasher@hotmail.com
- Paper *I Won't Quit if the Call Comes: The American Infantryman in the Philippines, 1898-1900*
Justin Prince, Oklahoma State University, justin.prince@okstate.edu
- Comment Audience

Friday **8:00-9:45** **Sooner A**

Perspective and Myth in European History

- Chair & Comment **Jonathan Trutor**, University of Minnesota, Truto002@umn.edu
- Paper *Race, Gender, and National Identity: Unique Perspectives of Italian Colonial History*
Cherri Wemlinger, Washington State University, crw9753@wsu.edu
- Paper *Hero of the Day: Serpa Pinto's Expedition across Africa and its Contribution to Portuguese Nationalism Regarding Africa*
Matthew Winslett, University of Texas at Arlington, matthew.winslett@mavs.uta.edu

Friday **8:00-9:45** **Boomer B**

Slavery in the Atlantic World

- Chair & Comment **Dan Snell**, University Of Oklahoma, dcsnell@ou.edu
- Paper *Clandestine Meetings as Zones of Contact in Cuban Slave Society*
Eric Paul, Drury University, eap213@gmail.com
- Paper *Before the Poison Had Been Far Spread: An Examination of Punishments Dealt to Slave Rebels in Two 18th-Century British Plantation Societies*
Erica Hayden, Vanderbilt University, erica.m.rhodes@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper *American Blackbirds: The Post-1808 Slave Trade and American Slave Smugglers*
Sharon Bynum, University of Mississippi, slbynum@olemiss.edu
- Paper *A Rose without Thorns: Fugitive Slave Memory in La Crosse, Wisconsin*
Jarett Fields, University of Wisconsin, Madison, fields2@wisc.edu

Friday **8:00-9:45** **Crimson**

Missouri in the Civil War Era

- Chair & Comment **Gregory Hospodor**, U.S. Army Command, Leavenworth, gregory.hospodor@us.army.mil
- Paper Evangelical Newspapers, the Public Sphere, and the Disordering of the Union in Missouri, 1837-1862
Lucas Volkman, University of Missouri, Columbia, lucaskvolkman@hotmail.com
- Paper *I Will Continue to Make the Best Defense I Can: Attorney General Edward Bates and the Battle over the Missouri Constitution of 1865*
Mark Alan Neels, University of Missouri, St. Louis, MarkNeels@umsl.edu
- Paper *Badgers in the Swamps: The First Wisconsin Cavalry, Guerillas, and the Defense of Southeast Missouri, 1862-1863*
Paul Arnold, Southeast Missouri State University, jparnold1s@semo.edu

Friday **8:00-9:45** **Sooner B**

The Vietnam War as History

- Chair & Comment **Nicholas Murray**, Dept. of Military History, US CGSC, nicholas.murray2@us.army.mil
- Paper *The Road to Casualty Aversion: The American Military in the Post-Vietnam Era*
Daniel Johnson, Texas A & M University, shrike10997@tamu.edu
- Paper *"Fantastic and Absurd Utterances": The Vietnam War and (Mis)perceptions of Anti-Americanism in U.S.-French Relations*
Douglas Snyder, University of Colorado, douglas.snyder@colorado.edu
- Paper *Prophets or Evangelist: Conservative Protestants and the Vietnam War*
George Bogaski, University of Oklahoma, gbogaski@macu.edu

Friday **8:00-9:45** **University A**

Myth and Perception in Environmentalism

- Chair & Comment **Sterling Evans**, University Of Oklahoma, evans@ou.edu
- Paper The Pristine Myth & the New World: An Environmental History of the Valley of Mexico
Rocio Gomez, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, rgomez@uark.edu
- Paper *The Great Land Grab of 1947 and Roots of Modern Environmentalism*
Matthew Pearce, University of Oklahoma, Matthew.A.Pearce-1@ou.edu
- Paper *From Monkey Wrenching to Ecoterrorism: The Media and Changing Perceptions of Direct-Action Environmentalism*
Katrina Lacher, University of Oklahoma, klacher@ou.edu

Friday **8:00-9:45** **Boomer A**

Teaching Religion

- Chair & Comment **Rangar Cline**, University Of Oklahoma, Rangar.cline@ou.edu
- Paper *The Only Anthropologist in the World: Zekiye Eglar's Contributions to American Scholarship on Muslims in the 1950s*
Faith Childress, Rockhurst University, faith.childress@rockhurst.edu
- Paper *Darwinian Struggles in Religious Environments: Broadening the Research Agenda*
David Tait, Rogers State University, dtait@rsu.edu
- Paper *Gone to Live Forever: Methodist Obituaries of Children and Youth during the Civil War*
Sean Scott, Ouachita Baptist University, scotts@OBU.EDU

Friday	10:00-11:45	Boomer A
---------------	--------------------	-----------------

The Slavic World and the Problem of Political Identities

- Chair & Comment **Melissa Stockdale**, University Of Oklahoma, mstockdale@ou.edu
- Paper *Biological Determinism: Danilevsky's Russia and Europe in the Post-Soviet Era*
Stephen Woodburn, Southwestern College,
Stephen.Woodburn@sckans.edu
- Paper *Religious and Political Ideas of Alija Izetbegovic, the President of Bosnia, 1990-2000*
Jason Carson, University of Missouri, St. Louis, jec479@umsl.edu
- Paper *Women on the Right in the Yugoslav Successor States, 1990-2000*
Carol Lilly, University of Nebraska, Kearney, lillyc@unk.edu
Jill Irvine, University of Oklahoma, jill.irvine@ou.edu

Friday	10:00-11:45	University A
---------------	--------------------	---------------------

**The State of Mexican History
A Roundtable Discussion**

- Chair **Terry Rugeley**, University of Oklahoma, trugeley@ou.edu
- Panelists **Sterling Evans**, University of Oklahoma, evans@ou.edu
Andrew Wood, University of Tulsa, Andrew-wood@tulsa.edu
Aaron Navarro, University of North Texas, navarro@unt.edu

Friday	10:00-11:45	Boomer B
---------------	--------------------	-----------------

Sex, Drugs, and Ab-Rollers: Gender Culture in Contemporary America

- Chair & Comment **Julia Ehrhardt**, University Of Oklahoma, juliae@ou.edu
- Paper *The Sexual Politics of Spinal Tap: Branding Masculinity in Rock 'n' Roll*
Richard Driver, Texas Tech University, richard.d.driver@ttu.edu
- Paper *Trucker Imagery from 1960 to Today: Masculinity and Whiteness in Working-Class America*
Chad De Mars, Texas Tech, chad.d.demars@ttu.edu

Diplomacy and Indian Agents

- Chair & Comment **Paul Kelton**, University of Kansas, pkelton@ku.edu
- Paper *A Confederate Officer Earns His Command: Douglas Cooper's Years as Choctaw and Chickasaw Indian Agent, 1856-1861*
Daniel Flaherty, University of Oklahoma, dbflaherty@ou.edu
- Paper *Keeping their Tea Down: Did a Cultural Faux Pas Scuttle the Creek Negotiations of 1789?*
Michael Beatty, Texas A & M University, mikebeatty@neo.tamu.edu

American Education in the Twentieth Century

- Chair & Comment **Sarah Eppler-Janda**, Cameron University, sjanda@cameron.edu
- Paper *Aggies to Eagles: Cameron University and the Civilian Pilot Training Program*
Lance Janda, Cameron University, lancej@cameron.edu
- Paper *The Best Rural Schools in the Country: Lee L. Driver and the Consolidated Schools of Randolph County, Indiana, 1907-1920*
Gregory Hinshaw, Randolph Central School Corporation, ghinshaw@rc.k12.in.us
- Paper *A Sign of the Times: Project House and TAMC Aggies*
Michelle Sims, Texas A & M University
- Presenter **Natalie N. Woods**, Texas A & M University
Lynn M. Burlbaw, Texas A & M University, burlbaw@neo.tamu.edu

Friday **2:00-3:45** **Boomer A**

Rise of Fascism in Interwar Europe

- Chair & Comment **Ray Canoy**, University Of Oklahoma, rcanoy@ou.edu
- Paper *Rise of Nazism in Germany*
Rebecca Roberts, Northwestern Missouri State University, S403540@nwmissouri.edu
- Paper *Cruiser Karlsruhe Visits to Texas 1932 and 1935; A Comparison*
Simone De Santiago Ramos, University of North Texas, chefsimone@hotmail.com
- Paper *Seeing Beyond the State: New Interpretations of Mass Violence in the Nazi and Stalinist Dictatorships*
Michael McConnell, University of Tennessee, mmcconn7@utk.edu
- Paper *Spanish Civil War as part of Cold War History*
Zach Stokes-Avery, American University, za4012a@student.american.edu

Friday **2:00-3:45** **Sooner B**

Colonizing the Body

- Chair & Comment **Cornelia Lambert**, University Of Oklahoma, clambert@ou.edu
- Paper *From Kanpō and Ranpō: Government Authority and Shifting Medical Paradigms in Meiji Japan*
Dusty Lynn Clark, University of Kansas, dustyclark@hotmail.com
- Paper *Epidemiology of Cherokee Removal: Jacksonian Willful Indifference to American Indian Mortality*
Paul Kelton, University of Kansas, pkelton@ku.edu
- Paper *Cash on Delivery: Wyoming Midwives and Modernity in the Progressive Era*
Meggan Bilotte, University of Wyoming, woodm@uwyo.edu

<i>Friday</i>	<i>2:00-3:45</i>	Boomer B
War Stories		
Chair & Comment	Jim Giglio , Missouri State University, JamesGiglio@MissouriState.edu	
Paper	<i>The Personal as Paradigm: American-Japanese Working Relationships and Inter-State Relations during the Postwar Occupation</i> Scott Rohrer , Oklahoma State University, scott.rohrer@okstate.edu	
Paper	<i>A School at War: Rhetoric, Identity, and the Cameron Way</i> Sara Eppler-Janda , Cameron University, sjanda@cameron.edu	
Paper	<i>Unlikely Visitors: German Prisoners of War at Farragut Naval Training Station, 1945-1946</i> Derrek Calkins , Georgia Southern University, derreckcalkins@mail.weber.edu	

<i>Friday</i>	<i>2:00-3:45</i>	Crimson
Environmental History: The Past, The Present, and The Future A Roundtable Discussion		
Chair	Donald J. Pisani , University of Oklahoma, djpisani@ou.edu	
Panelists	Sterling Evans , University of Oklahoma, evans@ou.edu Brian Frehner , Oklahoma State University, brian.frehner@okstate.edu	

<i>Friday</i>	<i>2:00-3:45</i>	Sooner A
Survival, Identity and Sovereignty		
Chair & Comment	Gary C. Anderson , University Of Oklahoma, gcanerson@ou.edu	
Paper	<i>Scourge of the Osage from the Hand that Held the Quill: The Astonishing Nineteenth-Century Survival and Success of the Osage Nation</i> Athena Stephanopoulos , Wichita State University, athena.stephanopoulos@gmail.com	
Paper	<i>Cattle and Crime: Ottawa Land Dispossession in Kansas, 1834-1867</i> Dennis Kuhnel , University of Iowa, dennis-kuhnel@uiowa.edu	
Paper	<i>We Are Among the Poor, the Powerless, the Inexperienced and the Inarticulate: Clyde Warrior's Campaign for a 'Greater Indian America'</i> Paul McKenzie-Jones , University of Oklahoma, paulmcj@gmail.com	

Friday

2:00-3:45

University A

Religion and U.S. Politics in the Twentieth Century

Chair &
Comment

Steve Gillon, University Of Oklahoma, smgillion@ou.edu

Paper

Billy James Hargis and the Origins of the Religious Right
Todd E. Lewis, University of Arkansas, telewis@uark.edu

Paper

Mobilization and Pacification: Ronald Reagan and Christian Conservatives
Misty Mehrtens, Texas Christian University, misty.wilson@tcu.edu

Paper

Jerry Falwell and the Republican Party
Patrick Burkhardt, University of Missouri, St. Louis, pjbgh2@umsl.edu

Friday

4:00-5:45

Boomer A

Anti-Popery in the Reformation and Post-Reformation

Chair &
Comment

Jane Wickersham, University Of Oklahoma, jwickersham@ou.edu

Paper

Unholy Compromise: Casuistry and Conformity in Elizabethan England
Rebecca Davis, University of Oklahoma, rebecca@d@ou.edu

Paper

Shaking Souls: Awakening, Apocalypse, and Anti-Popery in the Earthquakes of 1755
William Smith, University of Oklahoma, smith@ou.edu

Paper

The Pied Piper of Hamelin in the 16th Century: Interactions between Confessional Struggles and Popular Legend
Ken Kurihara, Fordham University, kuriken@abox8.so-net.ne.jp

Moving Parts: New Perspectives on Transportation and Technology

- Chair **Matt Despain**, University Of Oklahoma, sdespain@ou.edu
- Paper *Trails, Stagecoaches, & Track: Transportation Technology and the Reshaping of Indian Territory*
Robert Voss, University of Nebraska, robert.voss@huskers.unl.edu
- Paper *The Displacement of the War Horses during the Victorian Era and the 20th Century*
Chelsea Medlock, Oklahoma State University, chelsm@okstate.edu
- Paper *Course, Context, and Cancellation of Air Force's Dyna Soar*
Nicholas Sambaluk, University of Kansas, sambaluk@ku.edu
- Paper *For a Want of Deployment Doctrine*
Richard Kaserman, US Army Command and General Staff College, richard.kaserman@us.army.mil
- Comment Audience

Critical Conditions: Economic Growth and Endangered Species in Conflict

- Chair &
Comment **Jason Pierce**, University of Arkansas jason.pierce@angelo.edu
- Paper *Making the Cut? Grays Harbor, Washington and the Spotted Owl Crisis, 1989-2005*
Robert Bauer, University of Arkansas, rbauer@uark.edu
- Paper *Like Water for Mallards: Missouri River Wildlife Recreation and the Pick-Sloan Plan's Unfamiliar Biological Bounty, 1953-2005*
David Nesheim, University of Nebraska- Lincoln, dnesheim2@unl.edu
- Paper *Nefarious Aquatic Imperialists and Bureaucratic Conflict: The Garrison Diversion Project, Invasive Species, and the Boundary Waters Treaty*
Adam Eastman, University of Oklahoma, aeastman@ou.edu

Friday	4:00-5:45	Sooner B
---------------	------------------	-----------------

The History of Current American Foreign Policy Challenges

- | | |
|---------|--|
| Chair | Russell Buhite , Missouri State University, rbuhite@mst.edu |
| Paper | <i>"America's Introduction to Global Terrorism": The Labor Day Hijackings, 'Black September', and their Challenges to the Era of Détente</i>
Nicholas Swails , Colorado State University, swails@rams.colostate.edu |
| Paper | <i>An Alternative to War: Quakers Respond to Sept. 11, 2001</i>
Mary Sanders , Oklahoma Baptist University,
maryruthsanders@hotmail.com |
| Paper | <i>Jeanne Kirkpatrick and Neo-con Foreign Policy</i>
Bianca Rowlett , University of Arkansas, browlet@uark.edu |
| Comment | Audience |

Friday	4:00-5:45	University A
---------------	------------------	---------------------

Culture Wars

- | | |
|---------|--|
| Chair | William W. Savage Jr. , University of Oklahoma, maverickly@ou.edu |
| Paper | <i>No Middle Ground: Reexamining Racialized Images in Luke Cage</i>
Christina Bearden-White , Southern Illinois University, Carbondale,
cbwhite@siu.edu |
| Paper | <i>Morality and Rock Music in America and Europe in the 1960s</i>
Robbie Hill , Southern Illinois University, Carbondale |
| Paper | <i>Confessions of a Closet Comic Book Reader: How Comics Changed Lives, Warped Minds, and Challenged Cultural Standards</i>
Michele Goostree , Southern Illinois University, Carbondale,
goostree@siu.edu |
| Paper | <i>Martians, Mayhem, and Mad Scientist: Saturday Cartoons and Cold War Technology</i>
Deb Wilson , Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Debx2@siu.edu |
| Comment | Audience |

<i>Saturday</i>	8:15-10:00	Boomer A
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Putting the “Spin” on England

- Chair & Comment **Jennifer McNabb**, Western Illinois University, JL-Mcnabb@wiu.edu
- Paper *It Was the Best of Times; It Was the Worst of Times: King George III and Two Political Cartoons*
Eric England, University of Oklahoma, eric.r.England-1@ou.edu
- Paper *Elizabethan News Pamphlets and Rebellion in Ireland*
David O’Hara, University of Central Arkansas, dohara@uca.edu

<i>Saturday</i>	8:15-10:00	Crimson
-----------------	-------------------	----------------

American Policy Makers Look at the World

- Chair & Comment **Don Zelman**, Tarleton State University, zelman@tarleton.edu
- Paper *Cold War X: A Cultural View of the X-Men and Cold War History”*
David Scott, Texas Tech, david.scott@ttu.edu
- Paper *American Charity: Wilson, Harding, and World Peace*
Steven Haynes, Kent State University, shaynes@kent.edu
- Paper *Republican Senator James Kem of Missouri and US Foreign Policy, 1947-1953*
Bernard Lemelin, Laval University, bernard.lemelin@sympatico.ca

<i>Saturday</i>	8:15-10:00	Sooner B
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Tech and Science in the Twentieth Century

- Chair & Comment Chair: **Robert Lifset**, University Of Oklahoma, robertlifset@ou.edu
- Paper *The Deployment of ICBMs to Kansas*
John McGrath, Combat Studies Institute, US Army, jjmcgr@gmail.com
- Paper *U.S. Synthetic Fuels Corporation, 1980-1986*
Hervey Priddy, University of Texas, HAPriddy@aol.com

Saturday	8:15-10:00	Sooner A
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Selling American Stuff: New Perspectives on American Culture

Chair & Comment **Catherine E. Kelly**, University Of Oklahoma, cathykelly@ou.edu
Paper *Walt Disney: An Educator for Tomorrow(land)*

Emily Markussen Sorsher, University of California, Irvine,
 EMSorsher@gmail.com

Paper *Engaging Tradition: N.W. Ayer and De Beers' Advertising Campaigns in US, 1939-1952:*
 Jennifer Pequignot, Miami University, pequigjl@muohio.edu

Saturday	8:15-10:00	Boomer B
-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

Individualism and Community in the West

Chair **Worth Robert Miller**, Missouri State University,
 BobMiller@MissouriState.edu

Paper *Squatter Sovereignty, Self-Made Men, and the Nebraska Frontier*
 Sean Kammer, University of Nebraska, sean.m.kammer@gmail.com

Paper *Turner, the Safety-Valve Thesis, and American Music*
 Larry Burt, Missouri State University, LarryBurt@MissouriState.edu

Paper *Come Together: An Analysis of the Populist Party in Kansas*
 Jordan Billings, University of Phoenix, jordan_billings_gta@yahoo.com

Comment **Wm. Christopher Hamel**, Heritage Hall Academy,
 chamel@hertitagehall.com

Saturday	8:15-10:00	University A
-----------------	-------------------	---------------------

New Playing Fields for Change

Chair & Comment **Stephen Norwood**, University Of Oklahoma, Shnorwood@ou.edu

Paper *The Strange Career of John Westbrook: At the Limits of Sports and Integration*
 Chris Davis, University of Oklahoma, crdavis@ou.edu

Paper *The Aftermath of Dixie's Last Stand: Integration of the University of Texas and Arkansas Football Teams*
 Kacie Van Horn, Texas Southern University, kkvanhsa50@yahoo.com

Saturday **10:15-12:00** **Sooner A**

Conscience vs. Pragmatism

- Chair & Comment
Paper
- Paul Gilje**, University Of Oklahoma, pgilje@ou.edu
- Prevent Them from Taking Part Against Us: James K. Polk, the Fear of Foreign Intervention in the Mexican War, and the Raising of the Mormon Battalion*
- Gerrit Dirkmaat**, University of Colorado, dirkmaat@colorado.edu
- Paper
- Architects of the Birth and Death of the Mexican Revolution*
- Robert Jordan**, University of Nebraska, rjordan65@gmail.com

Saturday **10:15-12:00** **Sooner B**

Religion in the Ancient World

- Chair & Comment
Paper
- Garold Mills**, University Of Oklahoma, millsg@ou.edu
- What Was God in Ancient Iraq?*
- Dan Snell**, University of Oklahoma, dcsnell@ou.edu
- Paper
- Women and Religion in Ancient Iraq*
- Tonia Sharlach**, Oklahoma State University, tonia.sharlach@okstate.edu

Saturday **10:15-12:00** **Boomer B**

Land, Space, Environment, and Policy

- Chair & Comment
Paper
- Michael Logan**, Oklahoma State University, michael.logan@okstate.edu
- Charity and Change: The 1899 Hurricane, San Ciriaco, and Relief Work of the US Military Government in Puerto Rico"*
- Christopher Davis**, Rice University, christopher.davis@rice.edu
- Paper
- The US Bureau of Biological Survey: From Certainty to Doubt*
- Lawrence Mastroni**, University of Oklahoma, Lawrence_Mastroni@yahoo.com

Saturday **10:15-12:00** **Boomer A**

The Other Early Americas

Chair & Comment **Jim Huston**, Oklahoma State University, james.huston@okstate.edu

Paper *Indian Slavery and French Diplomacy in Upper Louisiana*

Peter K. Johnson, University of Central Missouri,
mr.peterjohnson@comcast.net

Weak Links that Did Not Break: The Cultural Landscape of Spanish Louisiana during the American Revolution

Daniel Papsdorf, Wichita State University, dapapsdorf@wichita.edu

Saturday **10:15-12:00** **University A**

Technical Expertise and Public Policy in Recent American History

Chair & Comment **Rich Hamerla**, University Of Oklahoma, rhamerla@ou.edu

Paper *Shaping the Community Mental Health Centers Act, 1963*

Cai Guise-Richardson, Iowa State University and the Chemical Heritage Foundation

Paper *Axiom Corporation and the Invention of Personalized Direct Mail"*

Philip Frana, University of Central Arkansas, pfrana@uca.edu

Paper *African-American Extension Work and Oklahoma Agriculture & Mechanical College, 1914-1960*

Samuel Dester, Oklahoma State University, sam.dester@okstate.edu

Index

Anderson, Gary C.	23	Davis, Chris	16, 28
Arnold, Paul	18	Davis, Christopher (Rice University)	29
Balkwill, Daniel	4	Davis, Rebecca	24
Barker, Thomas	10	Day, Meghan	15
Bauer, Robert	25	De Mars, Chad	20
Bean, Christopher	15	Despain, Matt	25
Bearden-White, Christina	26	Dester, Samuel	30
Beatty, Michael	21	Dirkmaat, Gerrit	29
Beckmann, Carla	10	Driver, Richard	20
Billings, Jordan	28	Eastman, Adam	4, 25
Bilotte, Meggan	22	Ehrhardt, Julia	20
Bogaski, George	18	Eicher, John	10
Bolerjack, P. Aaron	11	England, Eric	27
Boynton, Virginia	9, 16	English, Linda	8
Bryant, Kevin William	10	Eppler-Janda, Sara	23
Buhite, Russell	26	Eppler-Janda, Sarah	21
Burkhardt, Patrick	24	Evans, Sterling	19, 20, 23
Burlbaw, Lynn M.	21	Farrington, Joshua	13
Burt, Larry	28	Fields, Jarett	17
Burton, Kristen	10	Fitch, Jon	11
Bynum, Sharon	17	Flaherty, Daniel	21
Byron, Matthew	12	Frana, Philip	30
Calkins, Derrek	23	Frehner, Brian	23
Canoy, Ray	22	Gallogly, Caitlin	11
Capeci, Dominic	11	George, Rhonda	4
Carlson, Elizabeth	13	Giglio, Jim	23
Castro, Justin	7	Gilje, Paul	29
Chappell, David	11	Gillon, Steve	5, 24
Childress, Faith	19	Gomez, Rocio	19
Clampitt, Bradley	11	Goostree, Michele	26
Clark, Dusty Lynn	22	Grear, Charles	11
Clemmer, Heather	14	Green-Hall, Lee	9
Cline, Rangar	19	Griswold, Robert	4
Cohen, Margaret	8	Guinn, Kelly	4
Coleman, Rachel	16	Guinn, Lisa	9
Conrad, James L.	16		

Guise-Richardson, Cai	30	Lambert, Cornelia	22
Haar, Joshua	8	Lantelme, Michel	15
Hamel, Wm. Christopher	28	Lawson, Russell	10, 12
Hamel, Wm.Christopher	16	Lemelin, Bernard	27
Hamerla, Rich	30	Lemons, Shelly	12
Hamlin, Jeffrey	8	Lewis, Judith	4
Hartman, Ian	13, 14	Lewis, Todd E.	24
Hayden, Erica	17	Lifset, Robert	27
Haynes, Steven	27	Lilly, Carol	20
Hill, Robbie	26	Logan, Michael	29
Hinshaw, Gregory	21	Long, Hugh Xiaobing Li	7
Hirsch, Jerry	9	Mack, John	8
Hooper, Marie	15	Magnusson, Roberta	10
Hospodor, Gregory	18	Makos, Christina	9
Hurtado, Albert	4	Markussen Sorsher, Emily	28
Huston, Jim	30	Martin, Stephen	4
Irvine, Jill	20	Mastroni, Lawrence	29
Janda, Lance	21	McConnell, Michael	22
Jaquess, Travis	11	McGrath, John	27
Johnson, Daniel	18	McKenzie-Jones, Paul	23
Johnson, Peter K.	30	McMillin , Robin	4
Jordan, .Robert	29	McNabb, Jennifer	13
Jordan, Jason	14	Medlock, Chelsea	25
Jorsch, Thomas	10	Mehrtens, Misty	24
Kammer, Sean	28	Miller, Tanya	4
Kaserman, Richard	25	Miller, Worth Robert	28
Kelly, Catherine	4	Million, Barbara	4
Kelly, Catherine E.	28	Mills, Garold	29
Kelton, Paul	21, 22	Miracle, Amanda Lea	12
Keppel, Ben	4, 13	Mooney, John	8
King, Patricia Jo	4	Morrison, Jennifer	10
Klein, James	12	Morrison, Robert	7, 9
Kloppenber, James	5	Mosier, Wes	14
Knight, Jack	11	Murray, Nicholas	18
Knight, Thomas	12	Navarro, Aaron	20
Kuhnel, Dennis	14, 23	Neels, Mark Alan	18
Kurihara, Ken	24	Nesheim, David	25
Lacher, Katrina	19	Nienkamp, Paul	14
Lagemann, Abby	13	Norwood, Stephen	28

O'Hara, David	27	Snyder, Douglas	18
Palmer, Shae	15	Stephanopoulos, Athena	11, 23
Papsdorf, Daniel	30	Stephens, Michele	4, 7
Paul, Eric	17	Stockdale, Melissa	20
Pearce, Matthew	19	Stokes-Avery, Zach	22
Pequignot, Jennifer	28	Surface, Karalee	9
Phillips, Jared	7	Swails, Nicholas	26
Pierce, Jason	25	Tait, David	10, 19
Pisani, Donald J.	23	Tewell, Jeremy	8
Powell, Greg	13	Thrasher, Christopher	16
Prince, Justin	16	Tiger, Yvonne	14
Quezada, Ariana	7	Trent, Cheryl	8
Raley, Brad	15	Trutor , Jonathan	15
Ramos, Simone De Santiago	22	Trutor, Jonathan	17
Reese, Linda	9	Van Horn, Kacie	28
Rindfleisch, Bryan	12	Villanueva, Nicholas	16
Roberts, Nathan	15	Volkman, Lucas	18
Roberts, Rebecca	22	Voss, Robert	25
Rohrer, Scott	23	Weber, Nathaniel	11
Rowlett, Bianca	26	Wells, Jeff	10
Rugeley, Terry	20	Wemlinger, Cherri	17
Sale, Sara	9	Wetzel, Benjamin	9
Sambaluk, Nicholas	25	Wickersham, Jane	4, 24
Sanders, Mary	26	Williams, Fred	3
Savage, William W. Jr	26	Williams, Kelton	16
Schmidt, Philip	9	Wilson, Deb	7, 26
Scott, David	27	Winslett, Matthew	17
Scott, Sean	19	Wolf, Jeremy	7
Seim, David	14	Wood, Andrew	20
Severs, Michael	14	Woodburn, Stephen	20
Sharlach, Tonia	29	Woods, Natalie N.	21
Sims, Michelle	21	Woodward, John P.	12
Singer, Shawn	4	Yarbrough, Fay	4
Skeeters, Martha	13	Yates, Matthew	11
Smith, William	24	Zelman, Don	27
Snell, Dan	17, 29		

Notes

