

Dr. Mark Raymond

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Academic Employment and Affiliations

Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK.

Wick Cary Associate Professor of International Relations (2020-).

Founding Director, Cyber Governance and Policy Center (2017-).

Wick Cary Assistant Professor of International Security (2014-2020).

Senior Advisor, Cyberspace Solarium Commission, United States Congress (2019).

Global Scholar, Internet Governance Lab, American University, Washington DC (2017-).

External Affiliate, Ostrom Workshop, Indiana University, Bloomington IN (2017-).

Carnegie Fellow, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University (2017-2018).

Fellow, Center for Democracy and Technology, Washington DC (2016-2021).

Member, Research Advisory Network, Global Commission on Internet Governance (2014-2016).

Research Fellow, Global Security & Politics, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo ON (Aug. 2012-July 2014).

Fellow, Balsillie School of International Affairs, Waterloo ON (Sept. 2010-July 2014).

Adjunct Assistant Professor, University of Waterloo, Waterloo ON (Sept. 2009-April 2012).

Education

Ph.D., Political Science, University of Toronto (2011).

M.A., Political Science and International Relations, University of Toronto (2002).

B.A. (Hons.), Political Science and International Relations, University of Western Ontario (2001).

Publications

Books

Social Practices of Rule-Making in World Politics (New York: Oxford University Press, 2019).

Organized Chaos: Reimagining the Internet, eds. Mark Raymond and Gordon Smith (Waterloo: Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2014) (Coauthored Introduction, Ch. 1 and Conclusion).

Journal Articles

"Authoritarian Multilateralism in the Global Cyber Regime Complex: The Double Transformation of an International Diplomatic Practice," *Contemporary Security Policy* 45.1 (2024): 110-140 (with Justin Sherman). Available at <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13523260.2023.2269809>.

- Shortlisted for the 2025 Bernard Brodie Prize for the top CSP article in 2024.

"What's Really Going On In the South China Sea?" *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs* 41.2 (2022): 214-239 (with David A. Welch). Available at <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/18681034221086291>.

"Social Practices of Rule-Making for International Law in the Cyber Domain," *Journal of Global Security Studies* 6.2 (2021).

"Cyber Futures and the Justice Motive: Avoiding Pyrrhic Victory," *Military Cyber Affairs* 3.1 (2018): 1-23.

"The Internet of Things as a Global Policy Frontier," *UC Davis Law Review* 51.2 (2017): 475-497 (with Laura DeNardis).

"Managing Decentralized Cyber Governance: The Responsibility to Troubleshoot," *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 10.4 (2016): 123-149.

- Reprinted as Mark Raymond, "Managing Decentralized Cyber Governance," in *Understanding Cybersecurity: Emerging Governance and Strategy*, ed. Gary Schaub Jr. (Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2018).

"Engaging Security and Intelligence Practitioners in the Emerging Cyber Regime Complex," *The Cyber Defense Review* 1.2 (2016): 81-94.

"Multistakeholderism: Anatomy of an Inchoate Global Institution," *International Theory* 7.3 (2015): 572-616 (with Laura DeNardis).

- Reprinted as Raymond and DeNardis, "Multi-stakeholderism: Anatomy of an Inchoate Global Institution," Global Commission on Internet Governance Paper Series, No. 41 (Waterloo: Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2016). Available at <https://www.cigionline.org/publications/multi-stakeholderism-anatomy-of-inchoate-global-institution>.

"Puncturing the Myth of the Internet as a Commons," *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* International Engagement on Cyber III (2013-14): 53-64.

"Renovating the Procedural Architecture of International Law," *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal* 19.3 (2013): 268-287.

"What is Governance without Politics? Chiselling Away at a Definition," *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal* 19.3 (2013): 261-263. (Symposium on global governance with David A. Welch, Patricia Goff, and Thomas G. Weiss).

Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters

"Cyber Entanglement and the Stability of the Contemporary Rule-Based Global Order," in *Cyberspace and Instability*, eds. Robert Chesney, James Shires, and Max Smeets (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2023).

"Meeting Global Demand for Institutional Innovation in Internet Governance," in *The World Won't Wait: Why Canada Needs to Rethink its International Policies*, eds. Roland Paris and Taylor Owen (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2016).

"Rule-Making for State Conduct in the Attribution of Cyber-Attacks," in *Mutual Security in the Asia-Pacific: Roles for Australia, Canada and South Korea*, eds. Kang Choi, James Manicom and Simon Palamar (Waterloo: Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2015) (with Aaron Shull and Samantha Bradshaw).

Other Publications

"America's Allies Should Go Nuclear: Selective Nuclear Proliferation will Strengthen the Global Order, Not End It," *Foreign Affairs* (19 November 2025) (with Moritz S. Graefrath). Available at <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/canada/americas-allies-should-go-nuclear>.

"Cyber Diplomacy in International Relations," in *The Palgrave Handbook on Cyber Diplomacy*, eds. George Christou et al., (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2025) (with André Barrinha).

"Introduction," Symposium on *The New Constructivism in International Relations*, H-Diplo Robert Jervis International Security Studies Forum, Roundtable Review 14-13, 17 February 2023. Available at <https://issforum.org/ISSF/PDF/RJISSF-Roundtable-14-13.pdf>.

"International Regime Complexes," in *Handbook of Research Methods in International Relations*, eds. R. Joseph Huddleston, Tom Jamieson, and Patrick James (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2022).

"Incorporating Cyber-Physical Systems in the Global Cyber Regime Complex," Tech & Policy Initiative Working Paper Series 2, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University (with Laura DeNardis). Available at <https://sipa.columbia.edu/ideas-lab/techpolicy/publications>.

"Human Security as a Global Public Good," in *International Organization and Global Governance*, 3rd ed., eds. Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson (New York: Routledge, 2023) (with Stefanie Neumeier).

- Previous editions in 2018 and 2013.

"Building Internet Governance and Internet Policy Capacity in Peru," *Revista Política Internacional* 121 (2016): 100-108 (with Mikailyn Elliott and Shelby Ranger).

"The Emergence of Contention in Global Internet Governance," Global Commission on Internet Governance Paper Series, No. 17 (Waterloo: Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2015) (with Samantha Bradshaw, Laura DeNardis, Fen Osler Hampson and Eric Jardine). Available at <https://ourinternet.org/publication/the-emergence-of-contention-in-global-internet-governance/>.

Works in Progress

"Digital Regionalism: Exploring Faultlines in Global Digital Governance," in *Essays on Global Regionalism*, eds. Amitav Acharya et al. (Springer, forthcoming) (with Nadia Tjahja, Dmitry Epstein and Jamal Shahin).

“The American Perspective on the Protection of the Internet’s Public Core and the Unintended Consequences of Persistent Engagement,” in *Protecting the Internet’s Core*, eds. Dennis Broeders and Arun Sukumar (Cambridge MA: MIT Press, forthcoming 2026) (with Typhaine Joffe).

“Grappling with Hybridity: Explaining the Continued Global Demand for Internet Governance Reform” (with Josie Smith), revise and resubmit.

“Digital Technology Adoption and State Transformation” (with Ayazhan Muratbek and Wania Yad), under review.

“Governing Harms from Deepfakes in Crisis Situations: Comparing Regulatory Frameworks of G7 Countries and the EU” (with Katerina Tsetsura, H.M. Murtuza and Typhaine Joffe), revise and resubmit.

“Norm Campaigns: The Global Significance of Small Island Developing States’ Efforts to Decouple Sovereignty and Territoriality” (with Morgan Chen and Rifa Tasfia Zeba), in preparation.

“Diplomatic Fallout: Fully Capturing the Costs of Cyber Espionage and Offensive Cyber Operations” (with Typhaine Joffe), in preparation.

Research Funding, Grants and Fellowships

Team Member, “(Re-)claiming digital sovereignty in discourse, policy and practice,” Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (2025-2028); €1,200,000 including associated French and German teams.

Senior Personnel, “OU Center for Creativity and Authenticity in AI Cultural Production,” National Endowment for Humanities (2025-2028); \$500,000 USD.

Co-Principal Investigator, “Societal Takes on Deepfakes: Detecting and Combatting Deepfakes,” Institute for Community and Society Transformation (ICAST) Seed Grant, University of Oklahoma (2024-2025), \$20,000 USD.

Principal Investigator, “Regulatory Statecraft as a Modality of Twenty-First Century Great Power Politics in Technology Governance,” National Science Foundation Security and Preparedness Program (in preparation).

Co-Principal Investigator, “Policy, Platform, and Public Implications of Deepfake Proliferation in a Fractured World,” Big Idea Challenge 2.0, University of Oklahoma, \$300,000 (finalist, not funded).

Co-Principal Investigator, “Practicing Cyber Power Democratically? A Cross-National Investigation,” Trans-Atlantic Platform for Social Sciences and Humanities, £399,248 (UKRI-ESRC); CHF248,028 (SNSF); \$199,590 USD (NSF) (not funded).

Senior Personnel, “SII-Center: A National Spectrum Institute,” National Science Foundation Spectrum Innovation Initiative (SII), \$25,000,000 USD (finalist, not funded).

Co-Investigator, “The GAIA Project: Digitalization and the Modern World Order,” funded by the Research Council of Norway (2019-2022), in partnership with Norwegian Institute of International Affairs and Oslo Metropolitan University, 25,000,000 NOK or \$2,900,000 USD.

Fellowship, “Processes of Global Cyber Regime Complex Formation,” Carnegie Corporation and School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University (2017-2018), \$8,000 USD.

Junior Faculty Fellowship, College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma (2017), \$7,000 USD.
Publication Support Program, University of Oklahoma (2015), \$2,700 USD.

Junior Faculty Fellowship, Vice-President for Research, University of Oklahoma (2015), \$7,000 USD.

CIGI Internet Governance Project (2012-2014), \$446,000 CAD from donors and partners by July 2014.

Ideational Conflict Project, Balsillie School of International Affairs (2011-2012), \$120,000 CAD.

Morrison Post-Doctoral Fellowship, Balsillie School of International Affairs and University of Waterloo (2010-2011), \$45,000 CAD.

William H. Beattie Fellowship, Trudeau Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Toronto (2007-2009).
University of Toronto Fellowship (2006-2007).

Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) Doctoral Fellowship (2004-2006), \$40,000 CAD.

Ontario Graduate Scholarship (2001-2004), \$45,000 CAD.

Invited Presentations and Workshops

Participant, “Workshop on Emerging Technologies and Cybersecurity,” School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, New York NY, 7 February 2025.

Participant, “Protection of the Public Core of the Internet” workshop, The Hague Program for International Cybersecurity, Leiden University, Netherlands, 14 May 2024.

Speaker, “Regulatory Statecraft: Great Power Competition and Digital Technologies,” Centre for Security Studies Colloquium, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland, 6 December 2023.

Keynote Speaker, “Beyond Code: The Battle for Influence in AI’s Global Rulebook,” Fragmented AI Governance workshop, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 4 December 2023.

Participant, “The Future of Cyber Competition” workshop, Center for Global Security Research, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore CA, 12-13 September 2023.

Speaker, “Authoritarian Multilateralism in the Global Cyber Regime Complex,” Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), Oslo, Norway, 15 November 2022.

Speaker, “Global Cybersecurity Governance,” Re-examining Japan in Global Context, 20th Forum, Tokyo, 13 October 2022.

Speaker, “Cyber Statebuilding as Twenty-First Century State Formation,” Internet Governance Lab, American University, Washington DC, 22 September 2022.

Keynote Speaker, “Geopolitical Narratives in the Process of Global (Dis)Ordering,” conference, King’s College London, 27 June 2022.

Participant, European Cyber Agora Working Group 2, 29 April 2022.

Speaker, “Geopolitical Narratives of Information and Communication Technologies” workshop, University of Bath, 18 November 2021.

Panelist, “The Drivers of Cyber Strategy” workshop, Cato Institute, 16-18 November 2021.

Panelist, “The Future of Cyber-Diplomacy,” Canadian International Council – Toronto Branch, 28 July 2021.

Speaker, “The UN and Rule-Making in Cyberspace,” Restraint and Emergent Technology Series, Cato Institute, 21 July 2021.

Panelist, “Cyber Future Forum 2021,” Cyber Future Foundation, 21 January 2021.

Participant, “Spectrum Policy” workshop, University of California at San Diego, online, 15 December 2020.

Book talk, *Social Practices of Rule-Making in World Politics*, Balsillie School of International Affairs, Waterloo ON, 6 February 2020.

Speaker, “Strategic Competition in Cyberspace: Challenges and Implications” workshop, Center for Global Security Research, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore CA, 10-11 July 2019.

Book talk, *Social Practices of Rule-Making in World Politics*, Department of Political Science, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA, 19 April 2019.

Book talk, *Social Practices of Rule-Making in World Politics*, Department of Political Science, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, 22 March 2019.

Participant, “Digital Technologies in World Politics,” International Studies Association Workshop, Toronto ON, 26 March 2019.

Co-organizer, “Workshop on Private Sector Efforts to Curtail Government Hacking of Civilian Targets,” American University, Washington DC, 6 February 2019.

Speaker, “Canadian Cyberdialogue,” Ottawa ON, 8 November 2018.

Speaker, “Cyber Transform,” University of Houston, Houston TX, 13-14 September 2018.

Thematic Area Co-Director (Platforms, Networks and Governance Track) for “State of the Field Conference on the Digital Transformation,” School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, New York NY, 15 June 2018.

Participant, “Conflict Scenarios in the Cyber Age” workshop, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Stanford University, Stanford CA, 3 April 2018.

Speaker, "ICANN's Governmental Advisory Committee: Coping with the Complexities of Hybrid Institutional Forms in Global Governance," Inaugural Ostrom Workshop Colloquium on Cybersecurity and Internet Governance, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, 27-29 April 2017.

Speaker, "Applying Old Rules to New Cases: International Law in the Cyber Domain," Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), Oslo, Norway, 26 January 2017.

Speaker, "Engaging Security and Intelligence Practitioners in the Emerging Cyber Regime Complex," School of Communication, American University, Washington DC, 14 November 2016.

Participant, "Private Cyber Countermeasures" workshop, Digital Privacy and Security Working Group, Center for Democracy and Technology, Washington DC, 10 November 2016.

Speaker, Computer Science Colloquium, School of Computer Science, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, 8 April 2016.

Speaker, "Cybered Futures and Conflict/Governance Implications" workshop, U.S. Naval War College Center for Cyber Conflict Studies and Brown University Watson Institute for International Studies, Newport RI, 21-22 September 2015.

Speaker, "Controlling Economic Cyber Espionage" workshop, Syracuse University College of Law, Syracuse NY, 18-19 June 2015.

Speaker, "Cybersecurity Futures: Toward a Healthy Digital Ecosystem" workshop, Smart Cybersecurity (SERENE-RISC) Network, Ottawa ON, 22-23 April 2015.

Speaker, "A Brave New World: Exploring the Evolving Nature of Cyber-Conflict" conference, National Headquarters, Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS), Ottawa ON, 23-24 February 2015.

Speaker, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), IEEE Summit on Internet Governance, Brussels, Belgium, 3 December 2014.

Testimony, United Nations Commission on Science and Technology for Development, 17th Session, Geneva, Switzerland, 12-16 May 2014.

Testimony, United Nations Commission on Science and Technology for Development, 2013-2014 Inter-sessional Panel, Washington DC, 2-4 December 2013.

Panelist, "Developing a Strategic Vision for Internet Governance," United Nations Internet Governance Forum, Bali, Indonesia, 22 October 2013.

Panelist, "Domestic Internet Governance," Canadian Internet Forum, Montreal PQ, 16 September 2013.

Speaker, "The International Debate over Internet Governance," Chatham House, London UK, 12 June 2013.

Panelist, "International Governance and Confidence-Building Measures," Cyber Security: Balancing Risks, Returns and Responsibilities, Chatham House, London UK, 10-11 June 2013.

Media and Outreach

“Defence, Not More Assertive Cyber Activity, is the Right Response to Salt Typhoon,” *The Strategist* (6 March 2025) (with Typhaine Joffe). <https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/defence-not-more-assertive-cyber-activity-is-the-right-response-to-salt-typhoon/>.

“Russia’s UN Cyber Treaty is a Warning for the Future of the Internet,” *Binding Hook* (2 October 2024) (with Justin Sherman). <https://bindinghook.com/articles-hooked-on-trends/russias-un-cyber-treaty-is-a-warning-for-the-future-of-the-internet/>.

“China’s New ‘Standard Map’ Does Not Mean What You Think It Means,” *The Diplomat* (6 September 2023) (with David A. Welch). <https://thediplomat.com/2023/09/chinas-new-standard-map-does-not-mean-what-you-think-it-means/>.

“Confronting the Ubiquity of Norms in Cyberspace and Cyber Governance,” *Lawfare* (12 March 2020). <https://www.lawfareblog.com/confronting-ubiquity-norms-cyberspace-and-cyber-governance>.

“The U.N. Passed a Russia-Backed Cybercrime Resolution. That’s Not Good News for Internet Freedom,” *The Monkey Cage* (4 December 2019) (with Justin Sherman). <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/12/04/un-passed-russia-backed-cybercrime-resolution-thats-not-good-news-internet-freedom/>.

“Can Cybersecurity Tech Accord Really Curb State Actions?” Center for Democracy and Technology (25 April 2018) (with Josie Smith). <https://cdt.org/blog/can-cybersecurity-tech-accord-really-curb-state-actions/>.

Interview for *World Views*, KGOU Radio (7 October 2016). <http://kgou.org/post/cybersecurity-expert-mark-raymond-debunks-myths-explores-future-internet-security>.

“Private Sector Hack-Backs and the Law of Unintended Consequences.” Center for Democracy and Technology (15 December 2015) (with Greg Nojeim and Alan Brill). <https://cdt.org/insight/private-sector-hack-backs-and-the-law-of-unintended-consequences/>.

“Avoiding a Pyrrhic Victory on Internet Governance.” *Embassy* (29 October 2014). <http://www.embassynews.ca/opinion/2014/10/29/avoiding-a-pyrrhic-victory-on-internet-governance/46293>.

Panelist for “Turning Point: Canada’s Cyber Spying.” *The National*, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (8 October 2013). <http://www.cbc.ca/player/News/TV+Shows/The+National/ID/2411192763/>.

Interview with CTV News Network (8 October 2013). <http://www.ctvnews.ca/video?clipId=1019599>.

“Internet Governance from the Bench: Major Costs Highlight the Need for International Norms.” CIGI Commentary Series on Internet Governance (17 June 2013). <http://www.cigionline.org/publications/2013/6/internet-governance-bench>.

“Lost in Translation? Bridging the Gap between Technology and Governance.” CircleID (8 December 2012) (with Gordon Smith). http://www.circleid.com/posts/20121208_lost_in_translation_bridging_gap_between_technology_and_governance/.

“Safeguarding a Free Internet.” *The Globe and Mail* (5 December 2012) (with Gordon Smith).
<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/commentary/safeguarding-a-free-internet/article5978383/>.

“The Internet as a Global Commons?” CIGI Commentary Series on Internet Governance (26 October 2012).
<http://www.cigionline.org/publications/2012/10/internet-global-commons>.

“The Rules of the (Online) Game.” CIGI Commentary Series on Internet Governance (21 September 2012).
<http://www.cigionline.org/publications/2012/9/rules-of-online-game>.

“Sleepers and Strange Bedfellows.” iPolitics.ca (31 August 2012) (with Gordon Smith).
<http://www.ipolitics.ca/2012/08/31/sleepers-and-strange-bedfellows/>.

Conference Papers

“Norm Campaigns: The Global Significance of Small Island Developing States’ Efforts to Decouple Sovereignty and Territoriality” (with Morgan Chen and Rifa Tasfia Zeba).

International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 8 November 2025.

“Diplomatic Fallout: Fully Capturing the Costs of Cyber Espionage and Offensive Cyber Operations” (with Typhaine Joffe).

International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 7 November 2025.

“Regulatory Statecraft: Great Power Competition and Digital Technologies” (with Jen Spindel).

International Studies Association Annual Conference, San Francisco CA, 5 April 2024.

International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 4 November 2023.

International Studies Association Annual Conference, Nashville TN, 29 March 2022.

“Two Pathways by which Technology Governance Arrangements Function as Sites of International Ordering” (with Jarrod Hayes).

International Studies Association Annual Conference, Montreal QC, 15-18 March 2023.

“Rule-Making as Power Politics: Authoritarian Multilateralism in the Global Cyber Regime Complex.”

The Hague Conference on International Cybersecurity, The Hague, Netherlands, 8 November 2022.

International Studies Association, Northeast Conference, Virtual, 6 November 2020.

American Political Science Association Annual Conference, Virtual, 11 September 2020.

“Cyber Statebuilding as Twenty-First Century State Formation” (with Wania Yad and Ayazhan Muratbek).

Descriptive Research Conference, University of Massachusetts, Boston MA, 22-23 April 2022.

International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Virtual, 5 November 2021.

International Studies Association West Conference, Pasadena CA, 24 September 2021.

“ICANN’s Governmental Advisory Committee: Coping with the Complexities of Hybrid Institutional Forms in Global Governance” (with Josie Smith).

American Political Science Association Annual Conference, Virtual, 3 October 2021.

International Studies Association Annual Conference, Baltimore MD, 22-25 February 2017.

“What’s Really Going On in the South China Sea?” (with David A. Welch).

International Studies Association Annual Conference, Virtual, 8 April 2021.

International Studies Association Annual Conference, Honolulu HI, 2020. Cancelled due to pandemic.

- “Internet Technologies, the Global Cyber Regime Complex, and Authority in the International System.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Honolulu HI, 2020. Cancelled due to pandemic.
- “Social Practices of Rule-Making and the Rule-Based International Order.”
International Studies Association, Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 7-9 November 2019.
- “The Metastasization of the Global Cyber Regime Complex and the Creation of Critical Governance Infrastructure.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Toronto ON, 27-30 March 2019.
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Baltimore MD, 2-3 November 2018.
- “Three Fundamental Challenges for Global Cyber Norms Processes.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, San Francisco CA, 4-7 April 2018.
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 3-4 November 2017.
- “Proceed with Caution: Pyrrhic Victory and the Justice Motive in the Cyber Domain.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, San Francisco CA, 4-7 April 2018.
ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference, Washington DC, 13-14 October 2017.
- “Beyond Dichotomy: Forms of Authority Relations Among Political Communities.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Baltimore MD, 22-25 February 2017.
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Baltimore MD, 4-5 November 2016.
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Atlanta GA, 16-19 March 2016.
- “Managing Decentralized Cyber Governance: Building a Case for the Responsibility to Troubleshoot.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Atlanta GA, 16-19 March 2016.
- “Applying Old Rules to New Cases: International Law in the Cyber Domain.”
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Atlanta GA, 16-19 March 2016.
- “Locating Authority in the International System: Authoritative Rules and Post-Anarchy International Relations Theory.”
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 6-7 November 2015.
International Studies Association Annual Conference, New Orleans LA, 18-21 February 2015.
- “The Emergence of Contention in Global Internet Governance” (with Samantha Bradshaw, Laura DeNardis, Fen Osler Hampson and Eric Jardine).
International Studies Association Annual Conference, New Orleans LA, 18-21 February 2015.
ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference, Austin TX, 14-16 November 2014.
GigaNet Annual Conference, Istanbul, Turkey, 1 September 2014.
- “Geopolitics, World Order and the Procedural Foundations of the International System.”
ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference, Austin TX, 14-16 November 2014.
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Toronto ON, 26-29 March 2014.
- “Meeting Global Demand for Institutional Innovation in Internet Governance.”
The Ottawa Forum: Rethinking Canada’s International Strategy, Ottawa ON, 23-24 May 2014.

- "Thinking Clearly about Multistakeholder Internet Governance" (with Laura DeNardis).
GigaNet Annual Conference, Bali, Indonesia, 21 October 2013.
- "Can Constructivism Improve Foreign Policy Practice?"
ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference, Washington DC, 4-6 October 2013.
- "Ideational Conflict: Conceptual and Theoretical Considerations" (with David A. Welch).
European Consortium for Political Research Conference, Bordeaux, France, 6 September 2013.
International Studies Association Annual Conference, San Francisco CA, 3-7 April 2013.
- "Reimagining the Internet: The Need for a High-Level Strategic Vision for Internet Governance, 2015-2020" (with Gordon Smith).
Organized Chaos: Reimagining the Internet, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo ON, 15-17 April 2013.
- "Renovating the Procedural Architecture of International Law."
Reclaiming Global Governance: Prospects for an Uncertain World, Balsillie School of International Affairs, Waterloo ON, 20-21 March 2013.
- "Social Practices of Rule-Making and Rule Interpretation: Al Qaeda's Attempt to Change the International System."
ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference, UNC Chapel Hill, 4-6 October 2012.
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Providence RI, 5 November 2011.
- "Can Constructivism Improve Foreign Policy Practice in an Era of Global Governance?"
Canadian Political Science Association Annual Conference, Waterloo ON, 16-18 May 2011.
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Montreal QC, 16-19 March 2011.
- "Banning War: Institutional Politics in the Inter-War Period."
International Studies Association Annual Conference, New Orleans LA, 19 February 2010.
- "The Social Practice of Change: Institutional Politics and the Social Construction of Great Power Management, 1815-22."
American Political Science Association Annual Conference, Boston MA, 28 August 2008.
International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Philadelphia PA, 15 November 2007.
- "Secondary Rules in World Politics."
Canadian Political Science Association Annual Conference, Saskatoon SK, 30 May 2007.
- "Conceptualizing Change: Processes of Institutional Politics."
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Chicago IL, 28 February 2007.
- "The Concept of Structure in IR: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis?"
International Studies Association Annual Conference, Honolulu HI, 3 March 2005.

Teaching and Supervision

University of Oklahoma (2014-Present).

Global Governance (IAS 5940) (Graduate)
Great Power Politics (IAS 5940) (Graduate)
Global Cybersecurity Issues (IAS 5553) (Graduate)
Theory and Practice of International Politics (IAS 5503) (Graduate)
Field Seminar in International Studies (IAS 5113) (Graduate)
Global Security (IAS 5043) (Graduate)
Senior Capstone Seminar: Great Power Politics (IAS 4013)
Senior Capstone Seminar: Internet Governance and Cyber Security (IAS 4013)
Global Security (IAS 3043)
Global Governance (IAS 3053)
Global Cybersecurity Issues (IAS 3873)
The Politics of the International System (IAS 3743)
The Global Politics of Cybersecurity (IAS 3000) (1 credit-hour course)
Global Cyber Challenges (UNIV 4970) (1 credit-hour course)

Graduate Student Supervision, University of Oklahoma.

Cheyenne Black (In progress) (Ph.D. Committee member, Department of Political Science)
Georgia Beake, (In progress) (Ph.D. Committee member, Department of Political Science)
Nathan J. Kelly (In progress) (Ph.D. Committee member, Department of Political Science)
Anthony Mayberry (Defended April 2022) (Ph.D. Committee member, Department of Economics)
Mikailyn Elliott (In progress) (MA Committee member)
Morgan Guthrie (Defended April 2022) (MA Committee member)
Edward Thorn (Defended December 2020) (MA Committee member)
Cecilia Cain (Defended July 2020) (MA Committee chair)
Kinsey Baltzell (Defended July 2020) (MA Committee member)
Tasden Ingram (Defended May 2020) (MA Committee member)
Annika Edgington (Defended May 2020) (MA Committee member)
Nela Mrchkovska (Defended July 2019) (MA Committee chair)
Josie Davis (Defended May 2019) (MA Committee chair)
Lauren Euge (Defended May 2019) (MA Committee chair)
James Garza (Defended May 2019) (MA Committee member)
Jessica Ladd (Defended April 2019) (MA Committee member)
Jamie Franzese (Defended December 2018) (MA Committee chair)
Sarah Rodden (Defended July 2018) (MA Committee chair)
Sarah Short (Defended July 2018) (MA Committee chair)
Alex Franklin (Defended May 2018) (MA Committee chair)
Erin Eskew (Defended December 2017) (MA committee member)
Stefanie Neumeier (Defended May 2017) (MA Committee chair)
Collin Douglas (Defended May 2017) (MA Committee chair)
Shelby Ranger (Defended May 2017) (MA Committee chair)
Kaitlin Peach (Defended May 2017) (MA Committee member)
Chelsea Burris (Defended May 2016) (MA Committee member)
Sali Mahdy (Defended May 2016) (MA Committee chair)
Zachary Randall (Defended April 2016) (MA Committee member)
Cate Brantley (Defended December 2015) (MA Committee member)

Michael Higgins (Defended December 2014) (MA Committee member)

Other Graduate Student Supervision.

Ryan Atkinson (Defended Fall 2023) (External reader, Ph.D. diss., University of Western Ontario).

Olivia Williams (Defended Fall 2020) (External reader, Ph.D. diss., American University)

University of Waterloo (2009-2012).

International Law (PSCI 390)

International Organizations (PSCI 357)

Globalization (PSCI 387)

The Politics of Global Governance (PSCI 390)

Instructor, University of Toronto (Summer 2008).

The Politics of the International System (POL 416Y)

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto (2002-2007).

Introduction to International Relations (POL 208Y)

University of Toronto Teaching Assistants' Excellence Award Finalist (2003-2004)

Professional Service

Co-Chair, International Relations Theory Section, American Political Science Association (Fall 2025-Present).

Chair, International Security Studies Search Committee, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2024).

Member, Arts and Humanities Institute Working Group, Research Strategic Planning Process, Office of the Vice-President for Research and Partnerships, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2024).

Member, Strategic Planning Committee, College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2024).

Faculty Advisor, International Security Student Association, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2024-Present).

Associate Editor, *International Theory* (August 2023-Present).

Associate Director, International Security Policy, Oklahoma Aerospace and Defense Innovation Institute (OADII), University of Oklahoma (Spring 2023-Present).

Graduate Director, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2023).

Treasurer, Global Internet Governance Academic Network (GigaNet) (2022-2023).

Chair, International Security Studies Search Committee, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2020-Spring 2021).

Co-Chair, Task Force on Faculty Recruitment Processes, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2020).

Member, Admiral William J. Crowe, Jr. Award Selection Committee, College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2020).

Member, Aerospace, Defense and Global Security Working Group, Research Strategic Planning Process, Office of the Vice-President for Research and Partnerships, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2020-Fall 2020).

Member, Dean Search Committee, College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2019).

International Security Studies Field Coordinator, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2018-Present).

Member, Program Committee, 1st ACM International Workshop on Advances in Resilience and Intelligent Cities, Seattle WA, 6 November 2018.

Assessment Coordinator, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma. (Fall 2017-Summer 2019).

Member, International Security Studies Search Committee, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2017).

Member, Governing Council, International Studies Association Northeast Region (Fall 2016-Fall 2020).

Graduate Council, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2015-Spring 2018).

Faculty Fellows Council, Headington College, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2017-2021).

Graduate Studies Committee, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Fall 2014-Spring 2020; Fall 2021-Present).

Undergraduate Studies Committee, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (Spring 2015).

Reviewer, Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving World Order (2022).

Journal Reviewer: *International Organization, International Security, International Theory, European Journal of International Relations, International Studies Quarterly, British Journal of Politics and International Relations, Contemporary Security Policy, Journal of Global Security Studies, European Journal of International Security, Foreign Policy Analysis, Global Studies Quarterly, Social Science Quarterly, Third World Quarterly, Journal of Cybersecurity, Telecommunications Policy, Journal of Cyber Policy, Constellations, American Behavioral Scientist, Media and Communication, Policy & Internet, Strategic Studies Quarterly, Internet Policy Review, Paterson Review of International Affairs, Georgetown Journal of International Affairs, Canadian Military Journal.*

Book Manuscript Reviewer: Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Palgrave Macmillan.

Awards and Honors

William W. Talley Teaching Award, College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma (2017).

Faculty Fellow, Headington College, University of Oklahoma (2017-2021).

Outstanding Faculty Member, Department of International and Area Studies, University of Oklahoma (2015).

Junior Fellow, Massey College, University of Toronto (2001-2004).

University of Western Ontario Gold Medalist (2001).