

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS

Session CXIV
General Body Meeting
7:00 pm, Tuesday, November 11, 2025
Dale 103

Call to Order: 7:06 PM Opening Roll Call

Mission Statement: The mission of the University of Oklahoma Student Government Association Undergraduate Student Congress is to represent the interests of undergraduate students in their pursuit of academic and individual achievement. The Undergraduate Student Congress is committed to building a strong campus community, promoting civic engagement, and enhancing the quality of the undergraduate experience at the University of Oklahoma.

Moment of Silence: 20 Second Moment of Silence to allow an opportunity for reflection.

On a motion to approve the minutes Cunningham seconded by Toyos

Approval of Minutes | November 4, 2025 Officer Reports -

- Chair's Report: Hi everyone, super excited to see you all back in here. For new members, welcome. Happy to have you. My name is Caleb Robinson. I am your undergraduate Student Congress Chair. Tonight you're going to see a lot of procedure and legislation. Don't be alarmed, this large of an agenda is not common. Don't worry, it comes with time. Be ready to ask questions. If you have anything that you want to ask, a quick On Information, that will come to me. I can answer your questions. So don't be afraid to ask those, odds are there's enough returning members in here that you're around somebody who has already been in the body for a little bit. Be willing to ask them questions. Just utilize these resource, take this time, because that's really the only way or the best way I can recommend that you guys are going to learn this kind of get a hold of it is just experiencing interacting with it, making mistakes. It's important. And the other thing I wanted to hit on before I forgot, as of right now, we had to have a tentative date for November 19th for an outreach tableling event with Costco. We're going to get a signup genius around the end of the week. It'll just be, I think that's a Wednesday, if I remember correctly. I could be lying. But we will have a signup genius, yeah, it's Wednesday. We'll kind of just be doing from like 9 to 3, just around the busiest times on campus. That'll be an opportunity for us to get some outreach and then find some of our resources, like some of our trackers, and then a bunch of other things. Reaching out to the UCC director to get some stuff for that that will also use for Cookies with Congress.
- O Vice Chair's Report: Please take the time to look in the GroupMe to order your SGA merch! This is different this year because I wanted it to be all inclusive so if you have friends in other branches please let them know they can order too. I think the design is pretty sweet,

- but orders are due November 10th. Please keep in mind your CSPs as November is the last month they are required in the Fall Semester! All of your name tags have a dot indicating your committee so try to keep them together at the conclusion of this meeting.
- Secretary's Report: Hey everyone, I'm Michael Wintory. I I'm your secretary. I really don't have much for you other than if you're a new representative, you are required to be at every general body meeting. But if you are unable to make it for some reason, please email me. I prefer 24 hours in advance. However, you know, a reason is better than radio silence. Beyond that, I just want to take a second to recognize that it's Veterans Day today. And I appreciate all our veterans who either serving abroad or served. And all our ROTC members like this guy right here for making that dedication to serve our country.

Committee Reports-

- O Campus Outreach, Safety, and Concerns: My name's Henry Christiansen, I'm your COSCO chair. We're super excited to have these new members, and I hope you consider COSCO. Quick run down on what COSCO does. We mainly focus on Campus infrastructure concerns and general outreach. We maintain the campus concerns link and then we host outreach events throughout the year. We have a Cookies with Congress coming up on December 3rd. We'll get you more details on that. Some projects COSCO is working on, we are the ones who really spearheaded the library changing their hours. So if you don't know, dead week and finals week flipped their hours this semester. So that was just one of the projects we did last semester. We met officially this past week, and we had some good talks about projects.
- o **Congressional Administration:** ConAd is the Congressional Administration Committee, and we are in charge of the interior of SGA, where we make Conde Annotated and Bylaws changes to match the work that we do as a whole entity. ConAd met officially this weekend, and we gave CB-114-17 and 20 a Rec of Do Pass, and we went over our projects.
- o External Affairs: Hi everyone, my name's Hope Rhoads, and I'm the chair of the external affairs committee. I am a senior with a major in advertising and a minor in psychology and economics. And basically what External Affairs does is exactly what it sounds like. Anything outside of OU. One of the biggest things that External Affairs does for the school year is we actually plan all of higher education there at the capital. This is where we go and meet our senators and representatives from Oklahoma, and we go and lobby for higher education on behalf of OU. We also host engagement forums. This year, our CAC Engagement Forum topic is going to be the Brain drain in Oklahoma and why students here at OU might not want to stay in Oklahoma for those jobs and kind of explore why that is. And then something else we do, one of our biggest projects is also our safety for students at OU. Shout out Reese. She's really headed that up for a while now. And we have these coasters that are drink safe that test for roofies.
- O Human Diversity: Hi Lorelai has lost her voice, but this does directly come from her. The HD Committee is a project based committee that works to address diversity issues on campus. We met unofficially on Sunday and we discussed the project. She wanted to let you guys know that our pot luck is still going to be November 21st from 5:30 to 8 and she wanted to say thank you to those who are tabling and remember to log your CSP point if you did that just last week.
- O **Sustainability:** Good evening everyone, Susty met officially this past weekend and gave a survey bill a recommendation of due pass. We also discussed project updates, plans we have for the rest of this semester, and what we will do for next semester.
- O **University Policy:** If y'all don't know me I am the chair of the University Policy committee. As the name suggests, we work on all things related to University Policy. Some of the

projects we are working at the moment include student wages, meal swipes, parking, SBSC, and TopHat enforcement. If any of those projects sound interesting to you, please consider applying for UPOL. As to updates, Upol met officially this past week and we just talk a little bit about projects. We also selected our new secretary and vice chair for the committee, so congratulations respectively to Cai Le and Dillon Baker on their new roles!

• Ways and Means: Hi everyone, my name is Jacob Schonfield and I'm the Ways and Means Chair, otherwise known as the WAM Chair, and WAM is the committee that is responsible for considering applications for SGA funds for Registered Student Organizations and allocating funds. WAM met this Sunday and talked about ways we can improve the purchasing guide, expanding on the spending section for the workshop slides, and updates on funding sources that could be added to the fundraising guide, thank you.

Liaison Reports Special Orders

On a motion to entire Committee of the Whole by unanimous consent Morgan seconded by Pitts: passed

o Committee of the Whole

On a motion to see CR-114-08 Rhoads seconded by Higareda Castillo

o CR-114-08 "Veteran's Day Resolution of 2025" (Tovilla/Radzanowski)

Author's Explanation:

Associate Tovilla: Hello, my name is Angel Tovilla and I'm part of Human Diversity. This bill is basically honoring Veteran's Day, November 11th. And we have two cosponsors at the bottom. I really liked writing this bill. It was really fun. I feel like it was a good first bill. And Lorelai really did help a lot. Honestly, I couldn't have done it without her.

7:20 Time remaining for questions

- EA Chair Rhoads: Congrats on writing your first bill, what inspired you to write this?
 - Associate Tovilla: I'm part of the legislation committee, and this really stood out to me because I'm going into this next semester. And it just seemed really important and I just wanted to get my foot in the door and do something for the student body
- Representative Burnett: would you accept a friendly amendment to add me as a cosponsor?
 - o Associate Tovilla: I would.
- Chair Robinson: Would you accept a friendly amendment, adding Staff Sergeant Jared Hyde, retired LISAE?
 - o Associate Tovilla: Yes.

On a motion to give CR-114-08 a recommendation of due pass Morgan seconded by Fisher

On a motion to see CB-114-16 and CB-114-18 in ConAd Morgan seconded by Rhoads Passed 30-2-0

- CB-114-16 "Congress Vice Chair and Secretary Representative Seat Clarification Act" (Morgan/Martin)
- o CB-114-18 "B.I.G. Act" (Schonfield)

On a motion to see CB-114-21 Dailey seconded by Morgan

CB-114-21 "Session CXIV Post-Election Appointment Act" (Robinson/Wintory/Gilson-Bond)

Author's Explanation:

Chair Robinson: So this bill appoints associates and representatives after the election, fills some vacant seats, and then we offer it an associate seat to everybody who did not win their election and was not in the district with an open seat.

7:30 time remaining for questions

- **Representative Morgan:** Would you accept a friendly amendment adding Christian Toombs and Krish Patel as associates?
 - o Chair Robinson: I would.

On a motion to give CB-114-21 a recommendation of due pass Cunningham seconded by Walker

o Hazing Awareness & Prevention Video

On a motion to exit committee of the whole Pitts seconded by Fisher by unanimous consent: Passed

Student Concerns

Old Business

On a motion to see CB-114-13 Toyos seconded by Higareda Castillo

o CB-114-13 "SGA Compensation Alteration Delay Act" (Morgan/Christiansen) (Due Pass)

Author's Explanation:

COSCO Chair Christiansen: Alright guys, so a couple weeks ago we saw this bill, and passed this unanimously. It's just adding the stipend alteration delay provision. It went into Joint Committee, after that process, we added another sentence, 4a. Just to provde that nay alteration to a stipend shall solely be based on the requirements of the position itself, and the merits of the officer shall not be considered. So basically just saying that any stipend increases are because of the job not the person in the job currently.

7:12 time remaining

- Chair Robinson: Could you explain what Joint-Committee is?
 - O COSCO Chair Christiansen: Joint committee happens when a bill passes in one house and fails in another house. This passed here and failed in GSS. So joint committee consisted of the Chair and Vice Chair of Congress, the Chair of the originating committee, ConAd, and the GSS Chair?
- WAM Chair Schonfield: Out of curiosity, what makes it so future congresses or GSSes are not capable of determining when a raise should go into effect. As it stands right now, we have the ability, as a body, put whatever effective date we want on legislation. So if we want to pass a raise that goes into effect in four years, we can do that. If we want to pass a piece of the legislation and that changes the code, down the line, we can do that as well. It's completed thus when things go into effect. Why should we hamstring the future representatives from deciding when it's appropriate for things to go into effect?
 - O COSCO Chair Christiansen: I would say this isn't hamstring them at all, by giving them a pretty clear timeline on when any races should we go again it back.
 - O Representative Morgan: It's also truly a money issue. I mean, if we pass this bill in January and we have no money as a Congress, the money doesn't come from nowhere. It's not like we can just pull it out of our pockets and give people raises. If this money's coming from primary or auxiliary funding, that's money that's supposed to go directly to RSOs, you're supposed to get funding from their student representatives, and I mean, I'd ask you, if you go and talk to your constituents and you say that would you be willing to take the money out of your RSO's pockets and give it to our Congress? I don't think that's merited. And so to have this delay, it gives us a period of time to find some extra money if we work to pass raises in the future.
- **WAM Chair Schonfield:** Do you not think that future congresses and future representatives can make that determination for themselves?
 - O Representative Morgan: I mean, any future Congress could do whatever they want. Any future Congress could say, we don't agree with the Veterans Day bill. I mean, it's a possibility, but that's not something we're going to do right now.
- **EA Chair Rhoads:** Is it in your opinion that it's very odd for representatives of congress to be voting on their current bosses, like the Chair, Vice Chair, and Secretary who are technically in charge of this

body, boting on their raises when they could be getting them. Which is why it's based on the person not the role.

- In no job are you giving yourself a raise, which obviously it's not directly giving yourself a raise, but when you're able to talk to people about voting give raise. It's a very different kind of job, the way it's paid then any other job because of those circumstances. It's not a one to one comparison, but this is the 27th amendment of the United States Constitution. That's basically where I got most of the language.
- **Representative Wick**: Could you give a summary of what went down in the senate and why they didn't pass it?
 - O Representative Morgan: Sure, I was the only one there for that. They thought that if the officer went above and beyond, so Jacob has 8 office hours, but he did 10 every weel, that Jacob should get a raise solely off of that merit. That truly doesn't make sense, that's not how the code is written, and that's not how we operate as a body. And they happened to disagree with that, so they failed it and sent it back to joint committee. And so to clarify that, that's why we have that Section 4 Subsection A to clarify that these are not merit based but instead solely based on the duties of the job.

On a motion to enter debate Schonfield seconded by Fisher

WAM Chair Schonfield: I'll start by saying what an honor it is to be compared to Shrey. The reason I'm opposing I'm the opposition of this bill is primarily out of principle. Passing a raise this year would not be something I'm interested in doing. We don't have the funds for it. As you guys all know, we are out of aux funds this year. That's where the money will be coming from. We don't have the money to pay for a raise this year. I'm not advocating for a raise taking place this year. I do think that restricting future representatives from being able to pass a raise whenever they see appropriate is not something we should be doing. They talked about money being an issue in, like, whenever we have the funds, you know, being in question. I think that anyone holding your positions as representatives has the ability to decide for themselves what is an appropriate use of funds. I mean, that's kind of the point of you holding your positions, is that you're entrusted with the ability to voice the opinions of the student body. And I think that it's unnecessary for us to write something in that just puts a restriction in place that doesn't need to be there. You guys are fully capable of making a decision of whenever something should go into effect. And I think we should give future representatives the flexibility to pass legislation that does what's best for the student body and for their student leaders. In addition to that, I mean, part of the argument was also that, you know, voting on a piece of legislation that gives raises to the people who would be considered your bosses in Congress is like part of the reason that we want to make sure there's a minimum. I don't know how it works in other committees all the time, but I will say at least for WAM, there is pretty consistently the sense amongst my committee members with regard to them sticking to their opinions for versus mine. It doesn't matter what I say, they're going to do what they want.

EA Chair Rhoads: With this bill, the opponency made some points. He talked about auxiliary funding and how that goes through. In my four years here, I"ve been in every position within SGA. I have never seen a raise. I can only speak for how uncomfortable it would make me feel for people voting to be voting on my raise right in front of me. We should be voting on the position and the duties of that position. We've had really great conress chairs, and we've had bad ones. It doesn't really make sense for us to be like, "well the chair does a fantastic job, let's give him a raise".

Secretary Wintory: I will just say, I'm going to second when she says. I don't like the idea of looking out and doing a roll call vote for you guys to give me a raise and when it would go into effect during this semester. I just think it would be uncomfortable for all of us, and I don't want that to even be a possibility or a consideration. Yes, it puts a restriction, and it might make it even more difficult or more cumbersome, but it just avoids that awkward conversation entirely.

WAM Chair Schonfield: Just to briefly respond to what the proponency said, every time that we've passed a raise in the past, they've always given an effective date that went in, like, well after the current office holders

were in the position. So essentially, what we're doing is requiring that the thing that's already been done by previous congresses is required for future reference. And although I think that it's not a bad practice to have an effective date that goes in into place for the next office holders, I do think that it's unnecessary, and honestly, more restrictive than it should be for us to tell future congresses that they don't have the ability to put things into place earlier if they see fit to. Again, I don't expect that. I couldn't imagine a world where people, like they said, you know, feel it's more appropriate for them to give raises to student leaders than to give out that extra however many thousands of dollars to RSOs. But I can imagine a world where it would be a pressing enough issue that it would be better to pass raises now rather than wait a year.

Vice Chair Gilson-Bond: So a few different things I think everyone should know is like, effective, like today for at least a few, like a portion of time, I can vote on my own raise. That, in my opinion, is unethical. That shouldn't be a thing. The whole problem that this other people had was, with the bill before, was merit, essentially. This bill completely gets rid of merit, because if we saw a bill, to be able to give ourselves a raise, this next semester, you know who you're giving the raise to. But whenever we go and pit this blockade in there to where you have to wait till after elections, essentially, what happens is we have no idea who that person's going to be, and so we're giving the position a raise and not the person. which I think is a very big thing. No one should be getting into these positions they get paid for the money. That is just an extra thing to make it a little bit easier because it is, you know, time intensive. So I think that this whole idea of stopping later congresses, I would love there to be a day to where money isn't an issue. But for right now and probably for the next however many years, it is. And we should be trying to give as much money to RSOs, and we should be waiting till we actually allocate funding every single year, and that should be standardized practice instead of just willy nilly, let's give a raise effective immediately, that shouldn't be a thing.

EA Chair Rhoads: I just want to say what happened in GSS was not really a matter of disapproval, but more of a matter of confusion. I think there was a lot of confusion about what this bill was about in the first place, and so that is where part of these problems came from. But when I look at this, I think about why are we giving ourselves money in one semester when we can be getting that money to RSOs who are already not fully funded? Which is why there's the whole thing to wait a year, because we decide funding for student, government employees, and primary

.

WAM Chair Schonfield: The GSS chair, at least in my understanding of what she was saying, because I was present for a decent portion of the meeting. She did not say that that the only point of contention was confusion regarding merit. There was also just general concern in GSS about tying our hands, just like I've been talking about the entire evening, because they do want raises to go into effect earlier than one year. So I'll just, as a cautionary point, say that I think the bill's probably going to fail in GSS on Thursday, regardless of what we do this evening.

Representative Fisher: I can see in a situation to where a chair using their own merit to make it a new requirement. What's required is 10 hours. So let's say, for example, what's required is like 10 hours, they could try to up your position to make it to where it's like 12 hours as a way to justified to increase your age. And so that I feel like that can kind of be a bit misused in how it should be approached.

ConAd Chair Martin: I think it's important to state the back here, is that it's very hard to go into a joint committee and the other side simply doesn't have anything wrong with the bill. And then the one issue they have with the bill is merit based, and did an amendment to put it into this bill. Confusion was a big factor. That was the number one thing that I think explicitly said throughout the entire joint committee. But now knowing that GSS is that gave this bill a rec of fail, it is clear to me that they're acting in bad faith, and that there is no way to work with them. It is very hard to Please respectfully music, please. It is very hard to get a bill like this here, out of joint committee. Joint Committee is very hard. You listen to our side, but this is the best bill we got, and considering what's in the minutes and what was talked about, there's nothing wrong with bill. That's all I got to say.

Representative Beasley: I would just like to say that GSS is different than this Congress. Don't vote in here based on what you think GSS is going to do. Vote based on what you think is right.

On a motion to end time for debate Schonfield seconded by Fisher

Author's Summation:

COSCO Chair Christiansen: We spoke our piece, but like Kyle said, GSS hasn't voted on this yet. Don't let anything perceived vote affect your vote.

Representative Morgan: This is the same exact bill we passed unanimously. The only thing we added was subsection A which was purely to ease GSS's concerns. This is the exact same thing.

Passed 26-6-0

Items to Be Considered

On a motion to see CB-114-20 Christiansen seconded by Wang

o CB-114-20 "Election Commission Expectations Revision Act of 2025" (Rhoads)

Author's Explanation:

EA Chair Rhoads: Basically, the intention of this film is to remove bias from members who serve on the Election Commission. When in dealing with things like infractions, which can directly affect outcomes in the election. This is based off of a superior court, which is already in code annotated, and chapter 4-1 general provisions. Section 3, subsection B: endorsement. Justices shall make no endorsement for a University of Oklahoma legislator, or executive candidate, justices shall have not run for an election or appointed legislative or executive office of problem. Basically, people within the election commission, including the election commissioner and an ex officio member get to sit in on these meetings, and even the ex officio members, they don't get to vote, and neither does the election commission, but they still have a voice in those decisions. Basically say, I'm pro Jacob, and I'm on the election commission, and he doesn't put approved by on one of his signs. That's an infraction. Okay, I am arguing for the full points for him, and then my good friend, Owen runs in that same election and I'm anti Owen, boo Owen, and I'm also on the election commission and I say, oh, no points for Jacob, but full points for Owen, because I've already openly endorsed somebody. Awesome. If I was serving on a ticket and I saw somebody openly, you know, endorsing somebody against me, I would feel like that wasn't fair. So this is just to eliminate that bias. Of course, people can vote however they want. This is based off of something that's already in the code and the Supreme Court.

6:23 time remaining for questions

- **COSCO Chair Christiansen:** I support the general goal of this bill. I am concerned with the definition of endorse. I think the code just lacks a general definition of endorse. I was wondering if you would be open to adding a definition of publicly endorse?
 - O Yes, but that would have to be a separate piece of legislation.
- **Associate Keupen:** Could there be a scenario where someone is on the election commission but not work in a specific election
 - o **EA Chair Rhoads:** No because the election commission is appointed for the entire year, so for them not to be in that election something would have had to happen where they would be removed from the commission.
- Associate Keupen: I see a loophole where if they're on the commission, and they get up to the election and say "Oh I'm not going to be on the commission anymore". And not they're not like serving this election, couldn't they just publicly endorse someone.

- o **EA Chair Rhoads:** Well, if they're not serving on the commission during that time, they're not allowed to vote on your friends fractions. Like, you can resign from the commission, if you don't want to serve in that time, and you can apply it in, but typically, these people are funded for an entire view year as well. So they would have had to resign. They can't just, you know, they can choose, and if they choose to run an election, they're not able to serve an election commission and that is in the code as well. Is there any partilcuar reason why you didn't specifcy publicly criticize a candidate
- Representative Fisher: Is there any reason in particular reason why you did also specify publicly, I guess criticizing any candidates in any election as well?
 - o EA Chair Rhoads: good point, would you be willing to make a friendly amendment?
- **Representative Fisher:** Would you be willing to take a friendly amendment to add public endorsement or criticizing any candidate in the election?
 - o **EA Chair Rhoads:** I would.

Passed unanimously 31-0-0

On a motion to see CB-114-21 Morgan seconded by Fisher

 CB-114-21 "Session CXIV Post-Election Appointment Act" (Robinson/Wintory/Gilson-Bond)

Author's Explanation:

Chair Robinson: Same bill we just saw.

7:59 time remaining for questions.

Passed unanimously 31-0-0

On a motion to recess for 5 minutes by unanimous consent Morgan seconded by Fisher: Passed

On a motion to see CR-114-08 Wang seconded by Vedra

o CR-114-08 "Veteran's Day Resolution of 2025" (Tovilla/Radzanowski)

Author's Explanation:

HD Chair Radzanowski: I still don't have a voice, this is the same bill you saw earlier.

7:57 time remaining for questions

Passed unanimously 36-0-0

On a motion to see CB-114-17 Wolthuis seconded by Schmitz

o CB-114-17 "Title III Code Annotated Revision" (Granato) (Due Pass)

Author's Explanaiton

This is just amending title 3 of the code annotated. It takes out some advise and consent language, and changes it with a simple majority vote. It's just what we do like when we appointed a new VP in the spring, and the body voted on it with a simple majority vote.

7:47 time remaining for questions

On a motion to move CB-114-17 back to ConAd by unanimous consent Morgan seconded Rhoads: Passed

On a motion see CB-114-19 Cunningham seconded by Hicks

o CB-114-19 "OU Student and Faculty Class Cleanliness Survey Act of 2025" (Cox) (Due Pass)

Author's Explanation:

Representative Cox: Not much to say about this bill. It's a survey that will ask students and faculty about their opinions on the cleanliness of the classrooms and lecture halls. By the time I submitted this bill to congress, OU Daily posted an article about how Gaylord is covered in crickets. I think this is a miracle within itself. I think what this bill is going to do is potentially address issues that have been noticed but no one is doing anything about it. And address other issues in college that some other people have noticed as well.

7:23 Time remaining for questions

- Associate Iglehart: Would you be willing to friendly amendment to add me as a cosponsor?
 - o **Representative Cox:** Absolutely.
- **Representative Wang:** There's a question, are you an in state or out of state student. Do you think that would play a significant role in the results, or is that purely for demographic reasons?
 - o **Representative Cox:** I think purely for demographic reasons.
- Susty Chair Cunningham: What was your favorite part of writing this bill.
 - O Representative Cox: I would say making this bill come to life. I feel like there's a difference between working on a bill and making this bill a reality. I would say from the time I started writing this was about 3 weeks ago, and I would say that if you're super passionate about a bill it's super easy to write a bill. That's what I would say is my favorite part.

Passed unanimously 36-0-0

Follow-Up Reports

Announcements and Comments

Vice Chair Gilson-Bond: Please go and order mercheif you want it. Please order by the 24th, I'd really appreciate it.

Secretary Wintory: If you're emailing me, please email me at congresssec@ou.edu . Please don't email my personal.

Susty Chair Cunningham: When you are done with your name tags, please give them to your chairs

Representative Fisher: I'm shouting out an org, Norman Next, that helps connect the OU student community to local businesses and local leaders. They're a new org on campus and want to get information on how to connect you. If you want to learn more about what they can do for you, look up Norman Next on engage.

HD Chair Radzanowski: To our new members, congratulations. The community pot luck, it's an annual event hosted primarily for our internation students who don't go home for Thanksgiving break. If you'd like to sign up to bring any sort of food, come and see me after the meeting.

General Discussion

Vice Chair Gilson-Bond clarifies process to get new name tags, email him.

Final Roll Call

On a motion to adjourn Yousuf seconded by Cox

Adjourn: 8:32 PM

Chair: Caleb Robinson

Vice Chair: Aaron Gilson-Bond Secretary: Michael Wintory

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV

November 11, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION CR-114-08

AS INTRODUCED

A Congressional Resolution recognizing the historical significance of Veterans Day; and providing for distribution.

Whereas: Veterans Day is recognized annually on November 11; and

Whereas: Veterans Day began as Armistice Day, recognizing the Veterans of World War I;

and

Armistice Day is observed on November 11 to recognize the ceasefire between Whereas:

the Allied Nations and Germany that went into effect on November 11, 1918,

marking the beginning of the end of World War I¹; and

Whereas: Approximately 5 million United States troops served worldwide in World War I²;

and

The United States suffered over 53,000 battle casualties in World War I³; and Whereas:

Whereas: In 1954, Congress renamed "Armistice Day" to "Veterans Day," therefore

including the Veterans of World War II; and

Whereas: As of 2023, 15.8 million Americans identified as Veterans⁴; and

As of 2022, 244,334 Veterans live in Oklahoma⁵; and Whereas:

4,218 military-connected students are attending the University of Oklahoma for

Fall 2025⁶; and

Whereas:

^{1&#}x27;History of Veterans Day." U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. https://department.va.gov/veterans-day/history-of-veterans-day/.

² "Saluting the 100-year legacy of World War I Veterans." VA News. 13 July, 2017, https://news.va.gov/39534/saluting-the-100-year-legacy-ofworld-war-i-veterans/.

3 "The United States and the First World War." National Parks Service. https://www.nps.gov/wwim/wwioverview.htm.

⁴ "Who are the nation's Veterans?" USA Facts. 2023, https://usafacts.org/articles/who-are-the-nations-veterans/.

⁵ "Veterans In Oklahoma" USA Facts 2022 https://usafacts.org/topics/veterans/state/oklahoma/

⁶ "Veteran Student Services" The University of Oklahoma https://www.ou.edu/veterans

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS THAT:

- **Section 1:** Title: This resolution shall be known and may be cited as the "Veterans Day Resolution of 2025."
- **Section 2:** The University of Oklahoma Student Government Association shall recognize November 11 as Veterans Day.
- **Section 3:** The University of Oklahoma Student Government Association shall recognize and honor those who served our nation and the bravery they showed.

Section 4: Copies of this resolution will be sent to:

- Joseph Harroz Jr., President, University of Oklahoma
- Dr. David Surratt, Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students
- The University of Oklahoma Board of Regents
- University of Oklahoma Veteran Student Services
- OU Daily
- OU Nightly
- Military Connected and Veterans Student Success Center
- Students' Veteran Association

Author(s): Angel Tovilla, Associate

Lorelai Radzanowski, Human Diversity Committee Chair

Co-Author(s):

Co-Sponsor(s) Liz Wilson, Chief Master Sergeant (Retired)

Sieana Mackiewicz, Student Veteran Staff Sergeant Jared Hyde, retired USAF

Representative Ava Burnett

Submitted on a motion by: Representative Morgan secondec	d Representative Fisher
Action taken by Congress: Passed unanimously 36-0-0	
Verified by Chair of Congress:	Date:

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

GRADUATE STUDENT SENATE SENATE SESSION GF25 XXXXXX XX, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-13 SENATE BILL NO. GFXX

AS INTRODUCED

An Act of Legislation amending SGA Code Annotated §X.5 to create a provision preventing compensation alterations from taking effect until regular election or appointment of certain positions has occurred; providing short title; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS:

Section 1: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "SGA Compensation Alteration Delay Act"

Section 2: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to update Title X Chapter 5 of the Code Annotated to ensure that any alteration to the compensation of Undergraduate Student Congress officers, Graduate Student Senate officers, or any other elected or appointed committee Chair position shall not go in to effect until a regular election of the respective position shall have occurred. Any alteration to a stipend shall solely be based upon the requirements of the position itself, and the merits of the officer shall not be considered.

Section 3: AMENDATORY: The University of Oklahoma Student Government Association Code Annotated Title X Chapter 5 is amended as follows. For the purposes of this bill, all items removed shall be denoted with a strikethrough (strikethrough) and all items added shall be denoted with an underline (underline).

Section 4:

Chapter X-5 Salaries And Stipends

1. Positions Receiving a Salary/Stipend.

Section 1: The following positions shall receive a stipend:

- Campus Activities Council Chair: \$435/month
- Chair of Congress: \$435/month
- Chair of Senate: \$435/month
- Chair of SGA Budgetary Committee: \$350/month
- Secretary of Congress: \$350/month
- Secretary of Senate: \$350/month

- Student Bar Association President: \$350/month
- SGA President: \$520/month
- SGA Vice President: \$435/month
- Vice Chair of Congress: \$350/month
- Vice Chair of Senate: \$350/month
- Graduate Student Senate Ways and Means Chair: \$350/Fall Grant Cycle \$350/Spring Grant Cycle

The pay periods of the above positions will be designated as follows:

- Campus Activities Council Chair, Chair of Congress, Chair of Senate, Secretary of Congress, Secretary of Senate, Student Bar Association President, Vice Chair of Congress, and Vice Chair of Senate shall be compensated monthly with compensation periods beginning August 1st through the end of their term.
- The SGA President and SGA Vice President shall be compensated monthly with compensation periods beginning January 1st through the end of their term.
- The Chair of SGA Budgetary Committee shall be compensated monthly with compensation periods beginning the month of their appointment by the SGA Congress and ending with their term.
- The GSS Ways and Means Chair shall be compensated at the end of October and February, corresponding with the deadlines for the Fall and Spring grant deadlines.
- All SGA officers who receive a stipend or salary shall be eligible to receive compensation at their usual rates of pay during the summer, which shall consist of the months June, July. This pay will be given at the discretion of their staff advisor in Student Affairs, within the parameters of the budget. The SGA officers who receive a stipend shall only be eligible to receive such compensation while executing their official duties in the course of fulfilling their office hours.

Stipends are reflective of the weekly office hour requirement for each position. Stipends are based on performing the appropriate number of weekly office hours, as follows:

- All positions receiving \$520 per month are expected twelve office hours.
- All positions receiving \$435 per month are expected ten office hours.
- All positions receiving \$350 per month are expected eight office hours.

Section 2: The following positions shall receive a salary at a rate determined by their staff advisor in Student Affairs, with the consent of the SGA President, GSS Chair, and Congress Chair. These salaries will come from "The Office of Student Government and Organization Services" (SGOS) which will be allocated to in the salaries and stipends act of their term: two full-time staff, Associates of General Counsel, General Counsel, Chief of Staff, Election Commissioner, SGA Student Assistants.

The Chief of Staff shall be appointed by the SGA President following an open application process.

Any position not enumerated above shall not receive a salary/stipend.

- a. Student Parking Appeals Board Judges. The Student Parking Appeals Board Judges are appointed at minimum wage, but not funded by SGA; the positions are reimbursed through the Parking and Transit Office.
- Suspension of Stipend. Any allegation regarding the fulfillment or lack of thereof of an officer's duty (provided there is some support for such allegation) is sufficient to bring that

- officer before the Student Activity Fee Reserve Committee. It is an issue of fact for the Committee to make their determination whether the officer's stipend should be suspended.
- 3. Other Employment. No employee in a SGA Stipend position shall be employed by the University of Oklahoma in a position that could be considered a conflict of interest. Neither shall they accept any special favors or privileges from any University employee or student or outside source which might in any way compromise their position and responsibilities while in office. This does not intend to include traditional or recognized academic and athletic compensation in the form of scholarships, fellowships, grants, of other similar aid, or employment, which clearly does not represent a conflict of interest. Notification of other employment shall be submitted to the office of the SGA General Counsel prior to elections for purpose of determining a conflict of interest.
- 4. Stipend Alteration Delay. Any alteration to a salary/stipend amount, enacted in accordance with the SGA Constitution and Code Annotated, that is applicable to one or more Undergraduate Student Congress officer(s), Graduate Student Senate officer(s), or any other elected or appointed committee Chair position, shall not go into effect until a regular election, or appointment of the respective position has occurred.
 - a. Any alteration to a stipend shall solely be based upon the requirements of the position itself, and the merits of the officer shall not be considered.

Section 5: This act shall become effective when passed in accordance with the SGA Constitution.

Author(s): Coleman Morgan, Engineering District Representative

Henry Christiansen, COSCO Committee Chair

Co-Sponsor(s): Chair Caleb Robinson, Undergraduate Student Congress

Secretary Michael Wintory, Undergraduate Student Congress

Hope Rhoads, External Affairs Committee Chair

Submitted on a Motion by: Representative Toyos seconded Representative Higareda Castillo

Action taken by Congress: Passed 26-6-0

Verified by Chair of Congress: Date:

Submitted on a Motion by: Action taken by Senate:

Verified by Chair of Senate: Date:

Approved by SGA President: Date:

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-16

AS INTRODUCED

A Congressional Act of Procedure; providing short title; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS:

- **Section 1**: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Congress Vice Chair and Secretary Representative Seat Clarification Act."
- Section 2: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to amend the Undergraduate Student Congress Bylaws to clarify the Congress Vice Chair and Congress Secretary's ability to hold a Representative seat.
- **Section 3**: AMENDATORY: The Undergraduate Student Congress Bylaws Sections 4.2, 4.3, and 4.4 are amended as follows. New additions shall be denoted by an <u>underline</u>, and deletions shall be denoted by a <u>strikethrough</u>.

Section 4:

Section 4.2: CONGRESS VICE CHAIR

- 1. The Vice Chair is the second-highest ranking officer of Student Congress. The Vice Chair shall strive to facilitate the execution of Student Congress' mission.
- 2. The Vice Chair shall advise and assist the Student Congress Chair on matters pertaining to the Congress.
- 3. The Vice Chair shall preside over general meetings and Executive Committee meetings in the absence of the Student Congress Chair and shall preside over the Committee of the Whole.
- 4. The Vice Chair shall organize and direct the orientation, as specified elsewhere in these Bylaws.
- 5. The Vice Chair shall write, organize, maintain, and update a Student Congress Handbook of resources as specified within these Bylaws.
- 6. The Vice Chair shall serve as the Associate Coordinator and shall work towards the successful integration of newly-appointed associates into Student Congress.
- 7. The Vice Chair shall be a voting ex-officio member of all committees. The Vice Chair shall guide, advise, and assist the appointed Chairs of all established committees in their duties and responsibilities to the best of their ability. The Vice Chair shall report on committees as necessary to the Student Congress Chair.

- 8. The Vice Chair shall oversee matters of morale and personnel not otherwise specified within these Bylaws, including, but not limited to, logistics for food and transportation for Student Congress events.
- 9. The Vice Chair shall be required to complete no less than 8 hours of "office hours" per week in accordance with the monthly stipend awarded to the position. Should the stipend change, this section shall be amended to reflect the new stipend.
- 10. The Vice Chair shall be responsible for advising the Chair on all matters of communications and public relations on any of the Undergraduate Student Congress's activities with or to the public.
- 11. The Vice Chair shall be responsible for ensuring that the Undergraduate Student Congress provides its members with at least two (2) Congressional Service opportunities occurring on at least two separate days of the week during the months wherein Congressional Service requirements exist. Additionally, the Vice Chair shall be responsible for tracking the completed monthly Constituent Service Point Requirements for all members of the Congressional Body and relay the completed tracking of the completed/missing points for each member of the body to the Congress Secretary.
- 12. The Vice Chair can request assistance from members of the body for matters regarding Communications, Public Relations, and event programming.
- 13. The Vice Chair shall be responsible for meeting with committee Vice Chairs monthly to recieve insight on committee highlights and events for the social media page.
- 14. <u>The Vice Chair, in accordance with the Student Government Association Constitution, Code Annotated, and Undergraduate Student Congress Bylaws, is permitted to hold a representative seat.</u>

Section 4.3: CONGRESS SECRETARY

- 1. The Secretary is the third-highest ranking officer of Student Congress. The Secretary shall strive to facilitate the execution of Student Congress' mission.
- 2. The Secretary shall preside over general meetings and Executive Committee meetings in the absence of the Student Congress Chair and Student Congress Vice-Chair.
- 3. The Secretary shall be responsible for all records of Student Congress not otherwise specified in these Bylaws. The Secretary shall work with the SGA Administrative Assistant and SGA Webmaster to conspicuously post, in the SGA offices as well as on the SGA Congress website, a printed agenda for each general meeting and each meeting of the Executive Committee.
- 4. The Secretary shall take minutes at general meetings.
- 5. The Secretary shall be responsible for recording and reading all submitted amendments to legislation pending before Student Congress.
- 6. The Secretary shall be responsible for roll calls of Student Congress and for taking roll call votes.
- 7. The Secretary shall be a voting member of the Congressional Administration standing committee.
- 8. The Secretary shall keep a record of the terms of districts and offices held by all members and must publish a review of updated membership, no later than the last academic day of every month in which Congress is in session, to be reviewed by the Executive Committee. Upon review, the record shall be given to the SGA Webmaster to be posted to the SGA website.
- 9. The Secretary shall keep a record of all attendance, including general meetings, committee meetings, and office hours. The Secretary must weekly post this record.

- 10. The Secretary shall keep a record of all votes cast in general meetings by all representatives. The Secretary shall weekly post conspicuously in the SGA offices as well as on the SGA Congress website a record of all votes cast in general meetings on legislation, amendments to legislation, or elections and on any other questions deemed appropriate by the Secretary or higher-ranking officer of Student Congress.
- 11. The Secretary shall keep a record of all associates and representatives of the body who have been expelled from congress. This record will be saved to an online storage system at the chair's discretion.
- 12. The Secretary shall be ultimately responsible for maintaining and updating all records and documents which are required to be posted on the website of Student Congress.
- 13. The Student Congress Secretary shall forward all documents which are required to be posted on the SGA Student Congress website to the Student Congress Webmaster, which will in turn, post all said documents on the SGA Student Congress website.
- 14. The Secretary shall have the sole right to author any acts of procedure expelling a member for excessive absences. The Secretary shall do so in a timely manner upon the accrual of excessive absences by a member, as specified elsewhere in these Bylaws.
- 15. The Secretary shall be required to complete no less than 8 hours of "office hours" per week in accordance with the monthly stipend awarded to the position. Should the stipend change, this section shall be amended to reflect the new stipend.
- 16. The Secretary shall be responsible for updating and maintaining an updated version of the Student Congress Bylaws.
- 17. The Secretary, in accordance with the Student Government Association Constitution, Code Annotated, and Undergraduate Student Congress Bylaws, is permitted to hold a representative seat.

Section 4.4: OFFICER ELECTIONS

- 1. The Congress Chair, Vice Chair, and Secretary shall be elected in a two-week procedure. At each general meeting, election activities shall occur from the highest to the lowest ranking office to be filled.
 - a. REGULAR ELECTIONS. Regular elections of officers of Student Congress shall be held each odd-numbered legislative session. Officers elected in regular elections, the process beginning with the second-to-last regular general meeting of the legislative session, shall serve a term of one (1) year, except in cases of legal removal from office or resignation.
 - b. VACANCIES. Vacancies in previously filled officer positions shall be filled by this same two-week procedure. Nomination shall be held during special orders during the most immediate regular general meeting. Speaking, questioning, and balloting shall occur during the immediately following regular general meeting. An officer elected to a vacant position shall serve only until the completion of the term to which his or her predecessor was elected in the immediately prior regular elections.
 - i. The duties of any vacant office shall be performed by the next-highest ranking officer in addition to said officer's regular duties. This procedure shall only apply to vacancies in the top three officer positions: Chair, Vice Chair, and Secretary. No officer shall serve as a substitute in this context for more than one office in addition to his or her regular duties at any one time.

- ii. Should there be a vacancy below the top three officer positions, the Vice Chair shall assume the vacancy until a new officer may be appointed and approved by the body.
- iii. The line of succession of Congressional officers shall be as follows:
 - (1) Chair of Congress
 - (2) Vice Chair of Congress
 - (3) Secretary of Congress
 - (4) Congressional Administration Committee Chair
 - (5) Ways and Means Committee Chair
 - (6) The remaining Executive Committee members by seniority
 - (A) In the event no committee officers have been appointed or the regular system of ranking is otherwise insufficient to fill vacancies, rank shall be determined by seniority of representative. Wherein this ranking is insufficient, the presiding officer shall determine a fair method of random adjudication. This ad hoc ranking shall only be employed for the purpose of substitute performance of the duties of vacant offices.
 - (B) If a representative is presiding over a piece of legislation requiring a vote, they shall abstain from that vote, except in committee meetings.
- c. NOMINATION. Officer nominations shall be held in Special Orders during the first regular general meeting of each even-numbered session.
 - i. A motion approved by a majority of present Representatives or Associates or shall open officer nominations.
 - ii. The presiding officer shall only accept nominations made by representatives.
 - iii. A nominator must be present at the Congress Meeting at the time when nominations occur. Nominations may not be made on behalf of another person.
 - iv. A motion approved by a majority of present and voting representatives shall close officer nominations.
 - v. Nominators need specify an officer position at this time.
- d. SPEAKING AND QUESTIONS. Speeches and questions to candidates shall be held in Special Orders during the second regular general meeting of each evennumbered session.
 - i. Immediately prior to the determination of the speaking order of nominators of candidates for a specific office, the presiding officer shall ask said nominators which of the candidates nominated at the previous regular general meeting shall be candidates for said office.
 - ii. Each nominator shall be allowed to speak for two (2) minutes, with the order being determined randomly among the candidates for each office. Should a nominator be unable to attend the General Meeting where officer elections occur, the nominator speech shall not be delivered by another and shall be forfeit.

- iii. Each candidate shall be allowed to speak for five (5) minutes immediately following the speech of their nominator.
- iv. After all candidates have spoken, questions may be directed to all candidates for ten (10) minutes. Candidates shall be limited to two (2) minutes per answer.
 - (1) Time for questions can only be extended twice and after they have been extended twice, they can only be extended to the end of the list, unless there is a suspension of the rules.
- v. Follow-up questions shall not be granted.
- e. ROLL CALL VOTE. When the time for questions has expired the Student Congress Secretary shall hold a roll call vote. A candidate must receive a majority vote of representatives present and voting to be elected.
- f. RUN-OFF VOTE. In the case of no candidate receiving a majority vote, a run-off roll call vote between the two candidates receiving the greatest numbers of votes shall immediately commence, the candidate receiving the majority vote of those representatives present and voting being elected.
- g. TRANSITION. Upon the successful election of each Congress officer, the outgoing officer in question shall remain in the body as an Associate <u>unless that officer holds a representative seat</u>, in which case they shall remain in the body as a representative.
- h. RESTRICTION. No person shall simultaneously run for more than one office.
- i. RESTRICTION. No person shall nominate a candidate to an office for which they are also running, due to conflict of interest.
- j. CAMPAIGN RESTRICTIONS. Campaigning for the offices of Chair, Vice Chair, and Secretary shall comply with the OU SGA Code Annotated, Title VI, where applicable.
 - i. The SGA Election Commissioner shall be able to determine the applicability of the Code Annotated to Congress officer elections.
 - ii. Candidates for officer positions shall have campaign spending limits of \$100 for each candidate.
 - iii. All candidates for all officer positions are required to file a campaign expense report to the SGA Election Commissioner.
 - iv. Candidates shall not send unsolicited electronic messages.
 - v. Candidates shall not utilize property of the OU SGA for the purpose of campaigning.
 - vi. All disputes or conflicts arising from these regulations may be appealed to the SGA Election Commissioner exclusively and heard at their discretion. Outgoing officers are charged to regulate Congress elections in an unbiased manner.
- k. ELECTION ABSENCES. Should a candidate be unable to attend either the nomination meeting or the election meeting for a reason other than a conflict with a campus organization or activity, the following rules shall apply:
 - i. Should a candidate be absent at the time of nominations, the Chair of Congress will notify the nominee of the position they were nominated for as well as the name of their nominator. The nominee must submit in writing to the Chair whether they accept or reject the nomination to be a candidate within 24 hours of the General Meeting when nomination occurred.

- ii. Should a candidate have an immovable conflict with the election meeting, the Chair of Congress shall decide which of the following three categories the conflict falls into.
 - (1) SCHOOL CONFLICT. A conflict relating to an academic obligation that cannot be rescheduled, is an event, and is academically required at the University of Oklahoma in which a candidate is currently enrolled in shall be automatically approved by the Chair, on the condition that the candidate provide the Chair with either a course schedule or proof that the event is required. Candidates who have a scheduled conflict relating to said academic obligation shall be allowed to give their nomination speech, election speech, and be questioned by the body at the meeting directly before the election meeting.
 - (2) EMERGENCY CONFLICT. A conflict relating to an immediate or unforeseeable emergency or scheduled medical conflict on either the part of a candidate, or what the candidate considers to be a close family member, shall be referred to as an emergency conflict. If the emergency conflict is scheduled, the candidate shall be given the opportunity to give their nomination speech, election speech, and be questioned by the body at the meeting directly before the election meeting. If the emergency conflict is unforeseen and the candidate has not yet had the opportunity to give their election speech and be questioned by the body, as long as the candidate is able to provide proof of the emergency, the candidate may write a speech to be read by any member of the body of the candidates choosing, subject to the time restraints outlined in the previous sections of these bylaws.
 - (3) OTHER CONFLICT. Any other immovable conflict shall be presented to the body for final consideration regarding the validity of the absence. The candidate shall have three (3) minutes to present and explain their cause for absence to the body. The candidate shall be allowed to run if the vote passes through the body with a two-third majority vote in favor of allowing the absence. Candidates who have a scheduled conflict that is approved by the body shall be given the opportunity to speak and be questioned during the meeting directly before the election meeting, according to the rules outlined in the previous sections of these bylaws.
- iii. The body must be made aware of scheduled conflicts at the nomination meeting.
- **Section 5:** AMENDATORY: The Undergraduate Student Congress Bylaws Section 3.2.6 is amended as follows. New additions shall be denoted by an <u>underline</u>, and deletions shall be denoted by a <u>strikethrough</u>.

Section 6:

6. REPRESENTATIVE. Representatives shall be those elected or appointed members who represent an academic district, in accordance with SGA Code Annotated.

- a. Representatives shall run in the subsequent election if they were appointed by the Congressional Administration Committee during interviews.
- b. Representatives shall run in the election one (1) academic year after they are elected to keep their representative seat.
- c. Representatives shall resign if they are appointed to a higher office in a separate branch of SGA.
- d. If a representative wins an election, they shall only run in the next election in which their seat expires.

Section 7:	This act shall become effective when passed in accordance with the SGA Constitution.
Author(s):	Coleman Morgan, Engineering District Representative
Co-Author(s):	Kyle Martin, Congressional Administration Committee Chair
Submitted on a	a Motion by:
Action taken b	y Congress
Verified by Ch	air: Date:

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

GRADUATE STUDENT SENATE SENATE SESSION GF25 Month DD, YYYY

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-17 SENATE BILL GSXX-XX/GFXX-XX

AS INTRODUCED

An Act of Legislation amending Title III of the Code Annotated; providing for short title, providing for codification, and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION:

- **Section 1**: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Title III Code Annotated Revision"
- **Section 2**: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to amend Title III of the Code Annotated.
- **Section 3**: AMENDATORY: The SGA CA Title III is amended as follows. Additions are denoted with underlines. And removals are denoted with strikethroughs.

Section 4: Chapter III-1 General Provisions

- 1. **Power.** The executive power of the SGA shall be vested in the SGA President.¹
- 2. **Members.** The SGA President, SGA Vice President, and any SGA officer that is elected in a SGA sponsored election and/or receives a SGA stipend and is not otherwise designated as a member of the Legislative or Judicial Branch, shall be considered a member of the Executive Branch.²
- 3. Succession of Offices. In case of the removal or impeachment of the SGA President from office, resignation from office, or their inability to discharge the powers and duties of the office, those powers and duties shall devolve to the Vice President.³
 - Vacancy in Office of Vice President. In the case of the removal or impeachment of the SGA Vice President from office, resignation from office, or their inability to discharge the powers and duties of the office, the office shall be filled by SGA Presidential appointment with a simple majority vote of advice and consent of the Legislative Branch.

4. Inauguration

1. Oath of President and Vice President. The Chief Justice of the SGA Superior Court will administer the oath of office (referenced in Title I, Chapter 6, section 3) to the incoming SGA President and Vice-President. If the Chief Justice is unavailable to administer the oath, the Chief Justice⁴ shall select another person to do so. After the oath has been administered the President will give an inaugural address.⁵

5. Structure of Executive Branch

- 1. **President.** The President is the chief officer of the Executive Branch.
- Vice President. The Vice President may perform any Presidential duty with the express consent of the President. The Vice President shall be the student advisor for the Crimson Leadership Association.
 - 1. Crimson Leadership Association. The SGA Crimson Leadership Association shall prepare its members for future involvement within the various branches of the SGA. The Crimson Leadership Association will also promote the programs and positions of, raise awareness and understanding of, and advocate for first year student involvement within the SGA, as well as other student organizations on the OU campus. There shall be two Co-Chairs of the council charged with overseeing the delegation and reporting to the SGA Vice President.
- 3. **The Executive Cabinet.** Led by the President, Vice President, and the Chief of Staff, The Executive Cabinet shall support the efforts made by its leaders to reflect the continued interests of the student body, SGA, and platforms.

4. Rulemaking.

- Delegation. Any properly appointed or established member or unit of the Executive Branch may perform a Presidential duty with the expressed consent and approval of the President, provided said duty is consistent with said member's underlying responsibilities.
- 2. **Funding.** The President shall make a budget for the Executive Branch, excluding the Crimson Leadership Association, for submission to the Legislature.
- 3. **Removal.** The President may remove any member of the Executive Cabinet at will with notice.⁷

Chapter III-2 The President

- 1. **Power.** The executive power of the SGA shall be vested in the SGA President.¹
 - 1. **Power to Make Appointments**. The SGA President shall have the power, with a simple majority vote of advice and consent of the Legislative Branch, to nominate and appoint all officers of the SGA not otherwise provided for. The SGA President shall have the power to establish Executive Staff Positions, to assist them in fulfilling their presidential duties, with the consent of the Legislative Branch. The SGA President shall have the sole power to appoint personnel to fill these positions.²
 - 1. Appointment of the General Counsel. General counsel shall be appointed by the SGA President, with a simple majority vote of advice and consent of the Legislative Branch. General counsel shall be recommended to the SGA President by a committee composed of: the outgoing general counsel; a representative named by each house of the SGA Legislative Branch; and a representative named by the Vice President for Student Affairs. If the SGA President chose some other candidate, such candidate would not be recommended by the selection committee, as required. An Interim

- General Counsel, whose appointment has been initiated, may remain in office until confirmed or rejected.³
- 2. **Appointments to Search Committees**. Representatives to Search Committees shall be nominated by the SGA President and approved by the Chair of the Undergraduate Student Congress and the Chair of the Graduate Student Senate. This can be approved through email or an in-person meeting.
- 2. **Interim Vacancies**. The SGA President shall have the power to fill all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Legislative Branch. The interim appointment shall expire at the end of the Legislative Branch recess. An Interim General Counsel, whose appointment has been initiated, may remain in office until confirmed or rejected.⁴
- 2. **Duties.** The SGA President shall take care that all acts of the Legislative Branch are faithfully executed. The SGA President shall represent the SGA on all official occasions and coordinate all student activities and services. They may address the Legislative Branch, recommend to their consideration such measures as they shall judge necessary and expedient; they may convene the Legislative Branch in extraordinary, joint session.⁵
 - 1. **State of the SGA Address**. The State of the SGA Address shall be organized by the Executive Branch and be held after the Spring Election but before Pre-finals week of the Spring Semester⁶ to deliver an address concerning the current state of Association. The address shall include, but is not limited to, an outline of the current administration's accomplishments up to that⁷ point. The chairs shall speak on the accomplishments of their branch and the upcoming goals of their respective branches.⁸ An official copy of the State of the SGA will be delivered to the Chairs of the Graduate Student Senate and Undergraduate Student Congress within three business days of the address.⁶ At this meeting the SGA President shall administer the Oath of Office to the CAC Chair.⁸
 - 2. **Delegation of Duties**. The President may delegate any duties, including representational functions, to the Executive Staff that they deem necessary.⁹
 - 3. Addressing the Legislature. The SGA President shall address the Legislature and/or the Houses of the Legislature. Said addresses shall include, but not be limited to, a report on the official activity, policy, and agenda of the SGA President. At the time of such addresses, the SGA President shall answer questions relating to the SGA and/or the Executive Branch from members of the Legislature and any members of the SGA present. Such addresses may be further regulated by an Act of Legislation and shall be according to the procedures of the relevant House, but in no case shall there be fewer than three in each of the fall and spring semesters. This duty shall not be delegated.¹⁰
 - 4. **Monitoring Use of Allocated Office Space**. The SGA President shall be responsible for the enactment of the provisions of Title I0, Chapter 3 and Title I4, Chapter 3 (regarding the monitoring of allocated office space) and may appoint whatever agents they deem necessary for this purpose with the advice and consent of the legislative branch.¹¹
 - 5. **Budget Submission**. The SGA President shall be responsible for submitting budget requests to the SGA Budgetary Committee during the primary budget process on behalf of the Executive Branch, including all boards, committees, and commissions found in Title X of the Code annotated. The President shall also be responsible for submitting the SGA Operations budget request during the primary budget process.

- 6. Chair Weekly SGA Leadership Meeting. The SGA President shall serve as the Chair of weekly SGA Leadership Meetings. SGA Leadership Meetings shall include the SGA President, the CAC Chair, the Chair of the Undergraduate Student Congress, the Chair of the Graduate Student Senate, the SGA Advisor, the University Vice President for Student Affairs, the University Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs, the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs, and the Senior Associate Director of Student Life.
- 3. **General Meetings**. Upon petition by ten percent (10%) of the SGA, the Student President shall call and preside over a general meeting of the SGA.¹²
- 4. **Presidential Veto**. Acts of Legislation, Concurring Resolutions, and Joint Resolutions passed by Each House must be sent to the Student President for approval and may be vetoed by the SGA President. If the SGA President vetoes any Acts of Legislation, Concurring Resolution, or Joint Resolution, then it will be returned to both Houses for reconsideration and will be enacted if two-thirds (2/3) of the present and voting membership of each House votes to pass it. If any Act of Legislation, Concurring Resolution or Joint Resolution is neither signed nor vetoed by the SGA President within ten (10) days (Sundays excepted) of being presented to them, the same shall be enacted in like manner as if they had signed it.¹³
 - 1. **Differing Versions**. If a different version of an Act of Legislation is signed by the Chair and/or President than was passed, technically the bill has not been signed. This would make the bill invalid.¹⁴
- 5. **Term.** The term of the President shall begin one week after the validation of election. 1, 15
- 6. **Salary.** The SGA President shall receive for their services a salary. Said salary shall neither be increased nor decreased during the period for which they shall have been elected. They shall also not receive, within that period, any other stipend from the University of Oklahoma, except for loans or other financial aids. The SGA Constitution forbids the President from receiving University stipends from any University position other than the stipends received from their respective office. ¹⁶
 - 1. **Exceptions.** The SGA Constitution does not forbid the President from receiving University stipends from any University position other than the stipends received from their respective office where the individual circumstances demonstrate that it would be inequitable or in the case of financial aid, etc.¹⁷
 - 2. The SGA President must submit to the SGA General Counsel notification of other employment by the University in order to determine if a conflict of interest exists.

Author(s):	Parker Means, Associate	
Co-Author(s):		
Co-Sponsor(s):	Chair Kyle Martin, Congressional Administration Committee	
Submitted on a	Motion by:	
Action taken by	Congress:	
Verified by Chair	ir of Congress:	Date:

Submitted on a Motion by: Action taken by Senate	
Verified by Chair of Senate:	Date:
Approved by SGA President:	Date:

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-18

AS INTRODUCED

A Congressional Act of Procedure amending the bylaws to clarify that the Vice-Chair and Secretary cannot hold a representative seat in Congress; amending the bylaws to clarify that other high offices can hold a representative seat; providing short title; providing purpose; providing exception; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS:

- **Section 1**: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "B.I.G. Act." (Big In Government Act)
- Section 2: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to prevent the Secretary and Vice-Chair of Congress from holding a Representative seat in the body, while clarifying that whoever is Chairing is a tie-breaking vote rather than being the Chair of Congress.
- **Section 3:** Exception: The current Vice Chair and Secretary, at the time of this Bylaws change, will not be required to resign from a representative seat to which they have already been elected for the duration of their duly elected term.
- Section 4: AMENDATORY: The Undergraduate Student Bylaws Section 3 §2(6)(c) is amended as follows. For the purposes of this bill, all items removed shall be denoted with a strikethrough (strikethrough) and all items added shall be denoted with an underline (underline).
 - C. Representatives shall resign if they are appointed to a higher office in another branch of SGA.
- Section 5: AMENDATORY: The Undergraduate Student Bylaws Section 4.1 is amended as follows. For the purposes of this bill, all items removed shall be denoted with a strikethrough (strikethrough) and all items added shall be denoted with an underline (underline).

Section 4.1: CONGRESS LEADERSHIP

- 1. Whomever holds the Chair shall abstain from voting except as necessary to break a tie.
- 2. Whomever holds the Chair shall abstain from making any sort of procedural motion.
- 3. The Congress Chair, Vice-Chair, and Secretary shall resign, for the duration of their term, from any held Representative seat in Congress effective immediately upon assuming office as the Congress Chair, Vice-Chair, or Secretary.

4. By virtue of their membership of the body as the Vice-Chair or Secretary, these individuals shall have the ability to make all procedural motions during general body meetings.

Section 4.12: CONGRESS CHAIR

- 1. The Chair is the highest-ranking officer of Student Congress. The Chair shall strive to facilitate the execution of Student Congress' mission.
- 2. The Chair shall preside over general meetings and Executive Committee meetings.
- 3. The Chair shall not vote, except as necessary to break a tie.
- 4. The Chair shall interview Committee Chair candidates. Committee Chairs shall be appointed by a majority vote of the Student Congress Chair, Vice-Chair, and Secretary, with the advice and consent of Student Congress.
- 5. The Chair shall appoint voting members of committees in accordance with Section 7.2 of these bylaws.
- 6. The Chair shall appoint other positions with the advice and consent of Student Congress as directed by these Bylaws.
- 7. The Chair shall report to Student Congress all pertinent communication addressed to Student Congress.
- 8. The Chair shall guide members in the preparation and research of legislation.
- 9. The Chair shall make the initial referral to committee of legislation and shall file and catalog legislation as specified elsewhere in these Bylaws.
- 10. The Chair shall strive to ensure each election for a representative seat has more candidates than vacancies.
- 11. The Chair shall be required to complete no less than 10 hours of "office hours" per week in accordance with the monthly stipend awarded to the position. Should the stipend change, this section shall be amended to reflect the new stipend.
- 12. The Chair shall perform all other responsibilities and duties required of them by the SGA Code Annotated.

Section 6:	This act shall become effective when passed in accordance with the SGA Constitution.
Author(s):	Jacob Schonfield, Ways and Means Committee Chair
Submitted on a I Action taken by Verified by Chai	Congress

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-19

AS INTRODUCED

A Congressional Act of Procedure authorizing a survey of the student body and faculty on behalf of the Undergraduate Student Congress; providing for specific questions; and providing for distribution.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS:

- **Section 1**: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "OU Student and Faculty Class Cleanliness Survey Act of 2025."
- **Section 2**: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to establish a survey as the student government association.
- The SGA Undergraduate Student Congress shall survey undergraduate students and faculty to discover the awareness and experiences of students relating to cleanliness of classroom and lecture halls and the effect of it on them.
- **Section 3**: The Following questions shall be administered via Qualtrics, with a decision tree based on where the respondent is a student or an employee:

Introduction:

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey. As students and faculty of the University of Oklahoma community, it is very important to understand how clean classrooms are and how it is affecting our students and staff. It is necessary for students and faculty to be able to learn or teach without the worries of a dirty classroom. The classrooms are extremely important for teaching our students and providing our faculty the opportunities to teach their students for the future.

Purpose of the Survey: The primary purpose of this essay is to gather a better understanding of how spotless the classrooms are and if there needs to be an improved maintenance on them.

This survey seeks to:

- Evaluate the environment of the classrooms in different buildings
- Collect opinions on cleanliness and the effects on faculty and students
- Inform future campus policies and benefits for maintenance

What will I be asked to do?

If you agree to be in this research, you will complete a 2–5-minute online survey

Will I be compensated for participating?

There is no compensation for completing this survey.

Do I have to participate?

No. If you do not participate, you will not be penalized or lose benefits or services unrelated to the research. If you do decide to participate, you don't have to answer any questions and can stop participating at any time.

Will my identity be anonymous or confidential?

Your name and/or email will not be retained or linked with your responses.

What will happen to my data in the future?

We will not share your data or use it in future research.

Is this survey approved by the institutional review board?

No, this survey is no approved by the University of Oklahoma Institution review board. This survey (hopefully) has been passed as an act of legislation through the University of Oklahoma Undergraduate Student Congress.

Confidentiality Assurance: Please be assured that your responses will be kept anonymous and confidential. No personally identifiable information will be collected, and all data will be reported in collective form. Your honesty and openness in answering these questions are appreciated.

- Yes, I consent (*)
- No, I do not consent

Demographics

- What is your role at the University of Oklahoma?
- A. Freshman
- B. Sophomore
- C. Junior
- D. Senior
- E. Graduate Student
- F. Professor
- G. Faculty
- What is your college?
- A. Christopher C. Gibbs College of Architecture
- B. Dodge Family College of Arts and Sciences
- C. College of Atmospheric & Geographic Sciences
- D. Michael F. Price College of Business
- E. Mewbourne College of Earth and Energy
- F. Jeannine Rainbolt College of Education
- G. Gallogly College of Engineering
- H. Weitzenhoffer Family College of Fine Arts
- I. Honors College
- J. David L. Boren College of International Studies
- K. Gaylord College of Journalism and Mass Communication

- Are you an in-state or out-of-state student?
- A. In-state
- B. Out-of-state

General Opinions

- How would you rate the overall cleanliness of classrooms and lecture halls on campus?
- A. Excellent
- B. Good
- C. Fair
- D. Poor
- E. Very poor
- How often do you notice classrooms being cleaned?
- A. Daily
- B. Several times a week
- C. Once a week
- D. Rarely
- E. Never
- In your opinion, are lecture halls kept as clean as other areas of campus?
- A. Much cleaner
- B. About the same
- C. Less clean
- D. Much less clean

Maintenance & Responsibility

- Do you believe the current cleaning staff is sufficient to maintain classroom cleanliness?
- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Unsure
- Who do you think should bear more responsibility for maintaining cleanliness in classrooms?
- A. Custodial staff
- B. Faculty
- C. Students
- D. Shared responsibility
- Have you ever reported or complained about classroom cleanliness?
- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. I didn't know how to report it
- D. I have never noticed classroom uncleanliness

Open-Ended Feedback

• What improvements would you like to see regarding classroom and lecture hall cleanliness?

[Open text field for response]

 Do you feel that classroom cleanliness affects your learning or teaching experience? If so how?
 [Open text field for response]

Conclusion

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. Student input is invaluable and gives greatly to our understanding of the impacts of the cleanliness of rooms on learning and/or teaching. The insights gathered will inform future discussions and policies to ensure that students and professors feel appreciated and lecture halls/classrooms are as clean as our campus is. We are committed to transparency and plan to share the findings from this survey with the University of Oklahoma community.

We are committed to transparency and plan to share the findings from this survey with the University of Oklahoma community. Keep an eye on the student congress website: www.ou.edu/sga/university and newsletter or student email announcements for a report in the survey results and any upcoming initiatives or policy discussions.

If you have any concerns regarding maintenance:

Here are some resources available to you:

- Facilities Management Customer Service: **(405) 325-3060** to report concerns about lecture halls/classrooms
- Office of Campus Operations: **(405) 325-0727** for other maintenance concerns
- Environmental Health & Safety: (405) 325-5147 for health and safety concerns

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

GRADUATE STUDENT SENATE SENATE SESSION GF25 Month DD, YYYY

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-20 SENATE BILL GSXX-XX/GFXX-XX

AS INTRODUCED

An Act of Procedure amending the Code Annotated to reflect the necessary changes to the expectations of Election Commission members; providing for short title, providing for codification, and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION:

- **Section 1**: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Election Commission Expectations Revision Act of 2025."
- Section 2: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to amend the Student Government Association's Code Annotated to reflect necessary changes to expectations within the Election Commission.
- Section 3: AMENDATORY: The University of Oklahoma Student Government Association's Code Annotated Title IV Chapter 6 is amended as follows. For the purposes of this bill, all items removed shall be denoted with a strikethrough. All items added shall be denoted with an <u>underline</u>.

Chapter IV-6 The SGA Elections Commission

- 1. **Power.** The Election Commission shall be responsible for overseeing and enforcing all provisions of Title VI of the Code Annotated and ensuring fair elections.
- 2. **Composition.** The Election Commission shall consist of the Election Commissioner, the Election Staff, and a non-voting ex-officio officer of the Congressional Administration Committee of Congress. No member of the Election Commission shall commit election fraud; evidence of fraud shall be presented to the General Council, as provided for in Title VI. Any member of the Election Staff may be removed by recommendation from the SGA President or Election Commissioner with the advice and consent of the Legislative Branch. No member of the Election Commission shall be a candidate or a member of a team campaigning in any

election for which they are appointed to work. No member of the election commission shall publicly endorse or criticize any candidate any candidate in any election for which they are appointed to work. The Election Commissioner and Staff shall be SGA members and serve from the beginning of the fall semester to the end of the spring semester of a given academic year.

Section 4:	This act shall become effective when passed in accordance values Constitution.	with the SGA
Author(s):	Chair Hope Rhoads, External Affairs Committee	
Co-Author(s):		
Co-Sponsor(s)	:	
	a Motion by: Representative Christiansen seconded by Repre by Congress: Passed Unanimously 38-0-0	sentative Wang
Verified by Ch	pair of Congress:	Date:
Submitted on:	•	
Action taken b Verified by Ch	•	Date:
Approved by	SC A President:	Dato

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS CONGRESSIONAL SESSION CXIV November 11, 2025

CONGRESSIONAL BILL CB-114-21

AS INTRODUCED

A Congressional Act of Procedure appointing new Representatives and Associates in the SGA Undergraduate Student Congress; providing short title; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT CONGRESS:

Section 1: Title: This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Session CXIV Post-Election Appointment Act."

Section 2: Purpose: The purpose of this act shall be to select new Associates and Representatives pursuant to the SGA Congressional Bylaws, Section 3.2.3(a).

Section 3: APPOINTMENT: The following individuals are hereby appointed as Associates in the SGA Undergraduate Student Congress:

Vincent Le Syed Mohammad Alonzo Del Pozzo Isaiah Wick Christian Toombs Krish Patel

Section 4: APPOINTMENT: The following individuals are hereby appointed as Representatives in the SGA Undergraduate Student Congress:

Angel Martinez, Arts & Sciences District Jayden Bass, Arts and Sciences District

Section 5: This act shall become effective when passed in accordance with the SGA Constitution.

Author(s): Chair Caleb Robinson, Undergraduate Student Congress Secretary Michael Wintory, Undergraduate Student Congress

Co-Author(s): Vice Chair Aaron Gilson-Bond, Undergraduate Student Congress

Submitted on a Motion by: Representative Morgan seconded by Representative Fisher

Action taken by Congress: Passed unanimously 31-0-0

Verified by Chair:	D	ate:
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Christiansen	Henry	у	у	у	у	у				
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Carter	Leo	х		Carter	Leo	х
Christiansen	Henry	х		Christiansen	Henry	х
Cunningham	Owen	х		Cunningham	Owen	х
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Graham	Brocke	а		Graham	Brocke	а
Harris	Hudson	ex		Harris	Hudson	а
Hawkins	Da'juan	а		Hawkins	Da'juan	а
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Means	Parker	Х		Means	Parker	X
Morgan	Coleman	Х		Morgan	Coleman	Х
Pfeffer	Evan	Х		Pfeffer	Evan	Х
Pitts	Avery	Х		Pitts	Avery	х
Prajapati	Himani	a		Prajapati	Himani	a
Pruitt	Aydan	х		Pruitt	Aydan	ex
Quinones	Estrella	х		Quinones	Estrella	Х
Radzanowski	Lorelai	х		Radzanowski	Lorelai	х
Rapp	Madeline	Х		Rapp	Madeline	1
Rhoads	Hope	х		Rhoads	Hope	Х
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Toyos	Alexandra	х		Toyos	Alexandra	Х
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Walker	Cade	Х		Walker	Cade	Х
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